

Begin Aug 27, 1959

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER
BY RELMAN MORIN

LONDON, AUG. 27 (AP)—A HALF MILLION LONDONERS GAVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A STIRRING WELCOME TONIGHT AS HE ARRIVED FROM WEST GERMANY TO FORTIFY THE BRITISH-AMERICAN ALLIANCE BEFORE SEPTEMBER'S EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV TALKS.

THE GREETING WAS UNEXPECTEDLY WARM AND EXPANSIVE FOR THE LATE EVENING HOUR THE PRESIDENT ARRIVED, AND THREW ASKEW THE ADVANCE SCHEDULE OF HIS RIDE FROM LONDON AIRPORT TO HIS NIGHT'S LODGING, THE U.S. EMBASSY RESIDENCE. HE ARRIVED HERE 31 MINUTES LATE WITH HIS CAR CRAWLING AT TIMES THROUGH CROWDS PACKED 20 DEEP ALONG THE SIDEWALKS.

IT WAS THE SECOND DAY IN A ROW THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD TASTED THE WARMTH OF EUROPEAN REGARD FOR HIM. YESTERDAY 300,000 HAD GREETED HIM IN BONN AND ITS VICINITY.

HE LEFT BONN AFTER 5 1/2 HOURS OF TALKS WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN WHICH HE REITERATED THE U.S. PLEDGE TO "PROTECT THE FREEDOM-WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN." ^{AND}

"I BELIEVE THAT WE HAVE ACHIEVED MUCH," HE TOLD ADENAUER IN A MESSAGE RADIOED FROM HIS PLANE.

NOW EISENHOWER IS TO HAVE SIX DAYS OF TALKS WITH THE LEADERS OF BRITAIN—"THIS LAND I HAVE LEARNED SO MUCH TO LOVE."

THE WORLD WAR II CHIEFTAIN TURNED STATESMAN GOT A ROUSING ¹⁹⁵⁹ RECEPTION FROM A LONDON AIRPORT CROWD POLICE ESTIMATED AT 5,000.

"GOOD OLD IKE—GREAT TO SEE YOU," SPECTATORS YELLED.
EISENHOWER GRINNED BROADLY.

PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN WELCOMED EISENHOWER IN SUNNY, MODERATELY WARM WEATHER WHEN HIS ORANGE-NOSED JET SET DOWN AFTER THE 85-MINUTE FLIGHT FROM BONN.

MACMILLAN REMARKED THAT THE PROBLEMS WHICH FACE THE ALLIES ARE DIFFICULT. EISENHOWER EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THEIR TALKS WILL FURTHER THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE. "YOU ARE A PRESIDENT WHOSE NAME WAS A HOUSEHOLD WORD TO ALL OF US BEFORE YOUR ELECTION TO HIGH OFFICE," MACMILLAN SAID.

"WE HAVE EQUAL CONFIDENCE THAT, AS LEADER OF A GREAT SISTER DEMOCRACY, YOU WILL CARRY THROUGH YOUR TASK WITH THE SAME COURAGE AND SAME SUCCESS AS WHEN YOU WERE THE GENERAL LEADING THE ALLIED FORCES IN WORLD WAR II."

EISENHOWER, SPEAKING WITHOUT ANY REFERENCE TO NOTES, SAID HE APPRECIATED THE KIND WORDS.

"I MUST SAY MY DEEPEST REACTION AND SENTIMENT AT THIS MOMENT IS THAT OF EXTRAORDINARY PLEASURE, TRUE ENJOYMENT TO BE BACK HERE AGAIN IN THIS LAND I HAVE LEARNED SO MUCH TO LOVE. HERE ARE SOME OF MY WARMEST AND BEST FRIENDS."

"I DID NOT HAVE TO COME HERE TO ASSURE YOU OR THE BRITISH PEOPLE THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE STAND WITH THEM STRONGLY, FIRMLY AND DETERMINEDLY IN DEFENSE OF FREEDOM AND THE DIGNITY OF MAN."

"IT IS GOOD THAT WE CAN HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO VIEW THESE CHANGING PROBLEMS AND TO COUNSEL TOGETHER AS TO HOW TO MEET THEM. "I COUNT ON THIS BEING ONE OF THE MOST ENJOYABLE AND MOST FRUITFUL JOURNEYS I HAVE MADE IN MANY COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD." AMID CHEERS AND SHOUTS OF "GOOD OLD IKE," HE DROVE OFF WITH MACMILLAN IN AN OPEN ROLLS ROYCE TO WINFIELD HOUSE, THE LONDON HOME OF U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY, TO SPEND THE NIGHT. THE

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PRESIDENT, LAUGHING AND SMILING, STOOD AND WAVED HIS HAT. THE ROUTE FOR THE 16-MILE DRIVE HAD BEEN PUBLISHED IN ADVANCE AND CHEERING THOUSANDS LINED THE WAY.

OTHERS SAW THE AIRPORT CEREMONY ON TELEVISION. IT WAS TELECAST BY BRITISH NETWORKS AND HOOKED INTO THE ASSOCIATED CONTINENTAL NETWORK KNOWN AS EUROVISION.

THERE WAS A DEFT TOUCH TO THE ROLLS ROYCE THE BRITISH SUPPLIED FOR THE JOURNEY TO WHITNEY'S HOME. THE DOVE GRAY CAR BORE THE SPECIAL LICENSE PLATE "U.S.A. 1."

SIXTEEN MOTORCYCLE POLICEMEN WEARING BLACK CRASH HELMETS FORMED A TIGHT "V" AROUND THE CAR.

DENSE CROWDS AND HEAVY TRAFFIC DELAYED THE TRIP. HUNDREDS GATHERED AT VANTAGE POINTS SUCH AS HAMMERSMITH AND GROSVENOR SQUARE. NEAR HYDE PARK CORNER, TRAFFIC WAS ALMOST AT A STANDSTILL. SPECTATORS DASHED INTO THE STREETS WAVING AND SHOUTING DESPITE POLICE EFFORTS TO HOLD THEM ON THE SIDEWALKS. THE PRESIDENT CHEERFULLY WAVED BACK.

HE STARTED THE RIDE SEATED COMFORTABLY BESIDE MACMILLAN. SEVERAL TIMES HE HAD TO STAND TO ACKNOWLEDGE CHEERS. FINALLY HE CLIMBED HAPPILY ONTO THE BACK SEAT OF THE BIG CAR AND FINISHED HIS DRIVE THROUGH LONDON IN THAT POSITION.

SEVERAL TIMES PEOPLE BROKE THROUGH POLICE LINES AND SOME ACTUALLY TOUCHED THE PRESIDENT'S HAND AS HE PASSED. SEVERAL TIMES THE MOTORCADE CAME TO A COMPLETE HALT.

THE LAST HALF MILE TO WINFIELD HOUSE TURNED INTO A TRIUMPHAL PROCESSION.

A CROWD OF 20,000 CHEERED HIM THROUGH REGENTS PARK ROAD LEADING UP TO THE NEO-GEORGIAN MANOR HOUSE. SOME 200 POLICE LINED THE ROUTE THROUGH THE PARK.

ABOUT 7,000 LONDONERS WAITED AT WINFIELD HOUSE TO SEE THE BEAMING PRESIDENT, STANDING HATLESS IN THE CAR, WAVING HIS ARMS WITH ENERGY. "GOOD OLD IKE," SHOUTED THE CROWD, OVER AND OVER AGAIN.

IT WAS 8:31 P.M., OR 31 MINUTES BEHIND SCHEDULE, WHEN THE PRESIDENT REACHED WINFIELD HOUSE, THE ESTABLISHMENT HEIRESS BARBARA HUTTON GAVE THE UNITED STATES AS AN AMBASSADORIAL RESIDENCE.

THE BRITISH PRESS ASSN., WHOSE REPORTERS COVER THE NEWS OF ALL BRITISH EVENTS, CALLED THIS "THE GREATEST AND MOST HEART-WARMING WELCOME LONDONERS HAVE EVER GIVEN TO ANYBODY." IT TOTLED THE CROWD AT 500,000.

EISENHOWER IS SPENDING SIX DAYS IN BRITAIN. HE LEAVES WEDNESDAY TO SEE PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE IN PARIS. THAT WILL WIND UP THIS PRELUDE TO THE VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO WASHINGTON.

HE IS SCHEDULED TO MEET TOMORROW WITH BOTH MACMILLAN AND QUEEN ELIZABETH II.

THIS IS THE SECOND OFFICIAL VISIT TO BRITAIN BY A U.S. PRESIDENT. THE FIRST WAS MADE BY WOODROW WILSON IN DECEMBER 1918. HARRY S. TRUMAN, HOWEVER, MADE A BRIEF STOPOVER ON HIS WAY HOME FROM THE POTSDAM CONFERENCE. ^{AT RSJWD 336 ped}

EISENHOWER HAD A FULL DRESS REVIEW OF EUROPEAN AFFAIRS WITH ADENAUER TODAY. A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE WINDUP SAID:

"THE DISCUSSIONS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SPIRIT OF FRANKNESS AND FRIENDSHIP CHARACTERIZING THE CLOSE TIES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

THE PRESIDENT'S DEPARTURE FROM BONN TOUCHED OFF ANOTHER DEMONSTRATION IN THE STREETS AND AT THE AIRPORT. THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE CHEERED, THREW FLOWERS AND BROKE POLICE LINES TO CROWD CLOSE TO EISENHOWER.

EISENHOWER SMILED AND WAVED.

SPEAKING OF THE GIGANTIC DEMONSTRATION THAT GREETED HIM WHEN HE LANDED FROM WASHINGTON ON WEDNESDAY NIGHT, HE HAD TOLD NEWSMEN: "I AM AWARE OF THE FACT THAT THIS IS NOT A WELCOME GIVEN BY A PEOPLE TO AN INDIVIDUAL . . . AS I SEE IT, THIS IS AN ATTEMPT ON THE PART OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO SAY TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT WITH YOU THE WORDS LIBERTY AND FREEDOM MEAN EXACTLY THE SAME AS THEY DO TO US.

THE PRESIDENT HAD A LONG, BUSY DAY BEGINNING AT 8 A.M. FIRST HE TOURED THE RESIDENTIAL AREA OF BONN THAT WAS BUILT FOR AMERICAN FAMILIES. THEN HE PAID A 30-MINUTE CALL ON PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

HE SAT WITH ADENAUER THROUGHOUT THE REST OF THE MORNING, MOSTLY ALONE EXCEPT FOR AN INTERPRETER.

HIS NEXT STOP WAS A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WHICH EISENHOWER, BY INFERENCE, INVITED GERMAN REPORTERS AND THOSE FROM OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD TO PUT QUESTIONS TO HIM. IT WAS HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE ON FOREIGN SOIL SINCE THE ONE IN KOREA SHORTLY AFTER HE WAS ELECTED IN 1952.

AFTER LUNCH WITH ADENAUER HE AGAIN WENT INTO SESSION WITH THE 83-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR. THIS TIME, SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE TWO DELEGATIONS PARTICIPATED.

THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE SAID THE TALKS COVERED DISARMAMENT, BERLIN, REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, EUROPEAN INTEGRATION, AND THE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND GERMANY IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. 1959

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REFERRED ONCE AGAIN," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, "TO THE PLEDGE GIVEN BY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES TO PROTECT THE FREEDOM AND WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN."

IN THE NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT 350 CORRESPONDENTS, THE MAJORITY OF THEM GERMANS AND AMERICANS, FIRED QUESTIONS AT THE PRESIDENT FOR A HALF HOUR. . .AMONG OTHER SUBJECTS COVERED, HE SAID:

WAR AND BERLIN--"WHEN IT COMES DOWN TO SPECULATING AS TO WHETHER THAT (BERLIN PROBLEM) OR ANY OTHER SPECIFIC PROBLEM IS GOING TO CAUSE GENERAL WAR, CERTAINLY I AM NOT GOING TO BE CLASSED AS A BOMB RATTLER. I JUST DON'T BELIEVE IT. I DON'T BELIEVE ANYONE IS STUPID ENOUGH TO WANT A GENERAL WAR."

ALLEGED DISUNITY IN NATO--"I HAVE SEEN NO EVIDENCE OF IT. AND THERE HAS CERTAINLY BEEN NO EVIDENCE OF IT IN THE CONVERSATIONS I HAVE HAD WITH THE CHANCELLOR AND HIS ASSOCIATES. ON THE CONTRARY, I HAVEN'T HEARD ONE SINGLE DISSIDENT WORD WHEN WE GOT TO THE SUBJECT OF THE READINESS OF THE FREE PEOPLE, AND PARTICULARLY THOSE OF THE NATO GROUP, TO STAND FIRMLY BEHIND THE PRINCIPLES THAT ARE STATED IN THE CHARTER OF THAT ALLIANCE."

KHRUSHCHEV AND EISENHOWER'S BONN RECEPTION--"I DON'T KNOW WHETHER HE WILL GET A LESSON (FROM THE GIANT DEMONSTRATION) BUT I AM QUITE SURE HE CANNOT MISS THE MEANING OF ONE PEOPLE TRYING TO SAY TO ANOTHER PEOPLE: WE BELIEVE IN INDIVIDUAL LIBERTY, HUMAN DIGNITY AND FREEDOM."

KHRUSHCHEV AND DISARMAMENT -- "NO QUESTION THAT HE, WITH THE REST OF US, BELIEVES THAT THE GENERAL SUBJECT OF DISARMAMENT IS ONE THAT HAS GOT TO BE DISCUSSED VERY SERIOUSLY BY US, BY THE UNITED NATIONS, AND EVERYBODY ELSE WHO BELIEVES THERE IS ANY PROSPECT OF LESSENING TENSIONS."

KHRUSHCHEV AND THE BONN TALKS -- "I MUST SAY, WE ARE TRYING TODAY, ALL OF US, AND NOT ONLY AMONG THE CONVERSATIONS AMONG THE ALLIES BUT WITH MY FORTHCOMING CONVERSATIONS WITH MR. KHRUSHCHEV, TO MELT A LITTLE OF THE ICE...WE ARE NOT AT THIS MOMENT COMPLICATING THE MATTER BY TALKING ABOUT THE ODER-NEISSE LINE OR ANY OTHER SPECIFIC QUESTION THAT WILL MERELY COMPLICATE, OR WITHDRAW, THE CONVERSATIONS

DOWN TO A PARTICULAR OR DETAILED PROBLEM. WE ARE TRYING TO GET A LITTLE BIT BETTER ATMOSPHERE."

ANOTHER SUMMIT MEETING -- "I BELIEVE ANY SUMMIT MEETING SO CALLED WOULD BE A GRAVE MISTAKE UNLESS THERE WAS CONFIDENCE AMONG ALL OF US THAT REAL PROGRESS OF SOME KIND COULD BE ACHIEVED, AND THAT PROMISE SEEMS TO ME HAS TO BE PROMISED BY EITHER FURTHER MEETING OR FURTHER CONSULTATION OR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS, OR IN SOME OTHER WAY."

THE PRESIDENT'S REPLY TO THIS QUESTION, ESPECIALLY THE PHRASE "FURTHER CONSULTATION OR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OR IN SOME OTHER WAY," STIRRED A NEW WAVE OF SPECULATION AMONG DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS.

EISENHOWER HAS NOT PREVIOUSLY INDICATED HE FELT A THIRD FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING WAS NECESSARY AS A PRELIMINARY TO A MEETING OF THE HEADS OF STATE.

AT ONE POINT, HE INTERJECTED A REMARK TO THE EFFECT THAT ALL THE QUESTIONS WERE COMING FROM WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENTS COVERING HIS MISSION TO BONN, LONDON AND PARIS.

"SO FAR, I HAVEN'T HAD A QUESTION FROM A STRANGER," HE SAID. THERE WAS GENERAL LAUGHTER WHEN THE NEXT QUESTION CAME FROM ANOTHER WASHINGTON REPORTER. SOON AFTER, HOWEVER, GERMAN AND OTHER EUROPEAN NEWSMEN PUT QUESTIONS TO HIM.

THOSE SPOKEN IN GERMAN WERE IMMEDIATELY TRANSLATED.

EISENHOWER STRETCHED HIS TIME SCHEDULE BY AN HOUR IN ORDER TO HAVE MORE TIME WITH ADENAUER. FINALLY LEAVING THE CHANCELLERY AT 4:30 P.M., HE RODE WITH ADENAUER IN A U.S. ARMY HELICOPTER TO THE AIRPORT.

IN THE MESSAGE FROM HIS PLANE, EISENHOWER THANKED ADENAUER FOR HIS HOSPITALITY AND THE WARMTH OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE'S RECEPTION.

"I REGRET ONLY THAT THE VISIT HAD TO BE SO SHORT," HE SAID. "LOOKING BACK, HOWEVER, ON THE LAST 24 HOURS, I BELIEVE THAT WE HAVE ACHIEVED MUCH, AND I SEND MY WARMEST GREETINGS TO YOU PERSONALLY AND TO THE PEOPLE OF YOUR SO BEAUTIFUL COUNTRY."

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BULLETIN

PRECEDE BONN IKE
LONDON, AUG. 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REACHED LONDON TONIGHT TO CONTINUE HIS TALKS WITH LEADERS OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. HE FLEW IN FROM BONN, WHERE HE MET 5 1/2 HOURS WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

THERE HE RENEWED HIS PLEDGE TO PROTECT THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN AND TO STAND FAST WITH AMERICA'S WESTERN ALLIES AGAINST ANY MENACE FROM SOVIET COMMUNISM.

EISENHOWER'S ORANGE-NOSED JET FLEW HIM TO LONDON FROM WEST GERMANY IN AN HOUR AND 25 MINUTES.

ON HAND TO GREET HIM WERE PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND THE BIGGEST NEWS, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND TELEVISION CORPS EVER SEEN AT LONDON AIRPORT. QUEEN ELIZABETH II WAS REPRESENTED BY LORD GOSFORD, ONE OF HER LORDS-IN-WAITING. POLICE ESTIMATED THE WELCOMING CROWD AT 5,000.

EISENHOWER IS THE FIRST U.S. PRESIDENT TO MAKE AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO BRITAIN SINCE WOODROW WILSON CAME HERE IN DECEMBER, 1918. HARRY S. TRUMAN MADE A BRIEF STOPOVER IN 1945 AT THE TIME OF THE POTSDAM CONFERENCE.

MACMILLAN TOLD EISENHOWER:

"IT IS MY PRIVILEGE, TO WELCOME YOU TO BRITISH SOIL ON BEHALF OF ALL THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM WITHOUT ANY DISTINCTION OF PARTY OR OF CREED."

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"YOU ARE A PRESIDENT WHOSE NAME WAS A HOUSEHOLD WORD TO ALL OF US BEFORE YOUR ELECTION TO HIGH OFFICE.

"WE HAVE EQUAL CONFIDENCE THAT AS LEADER OF A GREAT SISTER DEMOCRACY YOU WILL CARRY THROUGH YOUR TASK WITH THE SAME COURAGE AND SAME SUCCESS AS WHEN YOU WERE THE GENERAL LEADING THE ALLIED FORCES IN WORLD WAR II."

EISENHOWER REPLIED:

"I APPRECIATE MOST DEEPLY YOUR KIND WORDS AS TO THE TASK THAT FALLS TO THE LOT OF OURSELVES.

"I MUST SAY MY DEEPEST REACTION AND SENTIMENT AT THIS MOMENT IS THAT OF EXTRAORDINARY PLEASURE, TRUE ENJOYMENT TO BE BACK HERE AGAIN IN THIS LAND I HAVE LEARNED SO MUCH TO LOVE.

"HERE ARE SOME OF MY WARMEST AND BEST FRIENDS.

"I DID NOT HAVE TO COME HERE TO ASSURE YOU OR THE BRITISH PEOPLE THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE STAND WITH THEM STRONGLY, FIRMLY AND DETERMINEDLY IN DEFENSE OF FREEDOM AND THE DIGNITY OF MAN.

"IT IS GOOD THAT WE CAN HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO VIEW THESE CHANGING PROBLEMS AND TO COUNSEL TOGETHER AS TO HOW TO MEET THEM.

"I COUNT ON THIS BEING ONE OF THE MOST ENJOYABLE AND MOST FRUITFUL JOURNEYS I HAVE MADE IN MANY COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD."

AMID CHEERS, EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN WALKED TO AN OPEN ROLLS ROYCE FOR THE 16 1/2 MILE RIDE TO WINFIELD HOUSE, THE HOME OF U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY, WHERE THE PRESIDENT IS SPENDING THE NIGHT. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAD PUT ON THE DOVE GRAY CAR THE LICENSE PLATE "U.S.A. 1." IT WAS ESCORTED BY 16 LONDON MOTORCYCLE POLICEMEN RIDING MAROON MOTORCYCLES AND WEARING BLACK CRASH HELMETS. THEY FORMED A TIGHT "V" AROUND THE CAR.

THE CAR LEFT THE AIRPORT AMID CRIES FROM THE CROWD OF "GOOD OLD IKE" AND "GREAT TO SEE YOU." THE PRESIDENT, LAUGHING AND SMILING,¹⁰⁵⁹ STOOD AND WAVED HIS HAT, TURNING FROM SIDE TO SIDE.

ON LEAVING WEST GERMANY THE PRESIDENT JOINED WITH CHANCELLOR ADENAUER IN A COMMUNIQUE PRONOUNCING THE WESTERN ALLIANCE "OF UTMOST IMPORTANCE TO WORLD PEACE."

THE TWO GOVERNMENTS, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, HOLD MUTUAL COOPERATION "ONE OF THE PILLARS OF THE FOREIGN POLICIES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES." EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE SAW NO EVIDENCE HERE OF DISUNITY AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES.

AT THE SAME TIME THE PRESIDENT SAID HE BELIEVES CLOSER UNITY OF THE NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE "IS REALLY THE HOPE FOR SALVATION OF THE WORLD."

THE STATEMENTS ADDED UP TO A FIRM ASSURANCE BY THE PRESIDENT THAT IN HIS FORTHCOMING TALKS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HE WILL DO NOTHING TO UNDERCUT THE NATO ALLIANCE.

EISENHOWER EMPHASIZED HE WILL HOLD "CONVERSATIONS AND NOT NEGOTIATIONS" WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID EISENHOWER "REFERRED ONCE AGAIN TO THE PLEDGE GIVEN BY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES TO PROTECT THE FREEDOM AND WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN."

EISENHOWER AND ADENAUER, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, ENGAGED IN "A PRIVATE DETAILED DISCUSSION ON WORLDWIDE POLITICAL QUESTIONS."

IT LISTED SOME OF THEM: DISARMAMENT, BERLIN AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION, EUROPEAN INTEGRATION AND ALLIED UNITY.

EISENHOWER LEFT BONN WITH THE RINGING CHEERS OF THE WEST GERMAN PUBLIC. WHEN HE WALKED FROM ADENAUER'S PALAIS SCHAUMBURG, THOUSANDS WERE LINED UP TO SAY GOODBYE.

CRIMES OF "I LIKE IKE" WERE HEARD. SOME SPECTATORS THREW BOUQUETS OF FLOWERS.

EISENHOWER WAVED BACK, BEAMING WITH DELIGHT. HE THEN TOOK OFF IN A HELICOPTER FOR WAHN AIRPORT EN ROUTE TO LONDON AND TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN. ADENAUER ACCOMPANIED HIM IN THE HELICOPTER. CROWDS BROKE THROUGH THE POLICE LINES AT THE HELIPORT TO PAT HIM ON THE BACK.

AT THE AIRPORT, EISENHOWER AND ADENAUER RECEIVED AN HONOR GUARD. EISENHOWER SHOOK HANDS WITH EACH MEMBER OF THE GERMAN CABINET. TWO LITTLE GIRLS PRESENTED HIM WITH BOUQUETS OF FLOWERS. THEN HE AND ADENAUER STOOD FOR THE NATIONAL ANTHEMS.

ADENAUER WENT INSIDE THE WAITING PRESIDENTIAL BOEING 707 JET WITH EISENHOWER FOR A FEW MOMENTS, THEN THE TWO EMERGED. IN FAREWELL, EISENHOWER SAID TO THE INTERPRETER:

"TELL HIM TO TAKE CARE OF HIMSELF. TELL HIM, TOO, TO USE THOSE CHOPPERS (HELICOPTERS) RATHER THAN AUTOMOBILES. THEY ARE MUCH LESS WEARING ON THE NERVES."

EISENHOWER'S PLANE THEN TOOK OFF FOR LONDON NEARLY 23 HOURS AFTER IT HAD ARRIVED HERE.

P.M. (11:15 A.M. EST).
1059-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LEFT FOR LONDON AT 5:15

BEFORE RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES SEPT. 4, HE WILL VISIT PARIS FOR DISCUSSIONS WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE BELIEVES ADENAUER SHARES HIS VIEW THAT THE KHRUSHCHEV-EISENHOWER TALKS MAY "MELT A LITTLE OF THE ICE" IN THE COLD WAR.

"I THINK SO," THE PRESIDENT SAID IN RESPONSE TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION. "AT LEAST THAT WAS THE IMPRESSION I GOT."

AS TO WHETHER THE 83-YEAR-OLD GERMAN LEADER INDICATED ANY MISGIVINGS ABOUT THE SOVIET-AMERICAN TALKS, EISENHOWER REPLIED: "I WILL CERTAINLY SAY I SAW NO INDICATION OF THAT."

EISENHOWER ADDRESSED A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY---THE FIRST HE HAD EVER HELD ON FOREIGN SOIL SINCE BECOMING PRESIDENT---AFTER TALKING WITH ADENAUER TWO AND A QUARTER HOURS.

ONLY AN INTERPRETER WAS PRESENT DURING MORE THAN HALF OF THE MEETING BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND THE CHANCELLOR.

ADENAUER HAS BEEN PICTURED AS LESS THAN ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGE. SOME GERMANS FEARED A DEAL MIGHT BE MADE BEHIND THEIR BACKS.

EISENHOWER ASSURED THE NEWSMEN, HOWEVER, HIS TALKS WITH THE SOVIET LEADER WOULD BE "CONVERSATIONS AND NOT NEGOTIATIONS."

QUESTIONING BROUGHT OUT THAT EISENHOWER AND ADENAUER CONSULTED ON SUCH TOPICS AS BERLIN, POLITICAL INTEGRATION OF EUROPE AND THE FRENCH ROLE IN NATO.

EISENHOWER DECLINED REPEATEDLY TO GO INTO DETAIL ON ANY PHASE OF THEIR TALKS. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THEY DISCUSSED NO NEW PROPOSAL FOR SETTLING THE DISPUTE OVER WEST BERLIN.

ALTHOUGH HE DEFENDED HIS DECISION TO EXCHANGE VISITS WITH KHRUSHCHEV, EISENHOWER SAID ANY EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE WOULD BE A GRAVE MISTAKE UNLESS THERE WERE PRETTY GOOD ADVANCE ASSURANCES OF SOME PROGRESS.

HE IS CONFIDENT "NO ONE IN THE WORLD WANTS WAR," HE SAID, AND HE IS NOT GOING TO BE CLASSED AS A BOMB RATTLER OVER BERLIN.

WHILE TELLING NEWSMEN HE HADN'T SEEN ANY EVIDENCE OF DISUNITY AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES, EISENHOWER SAID HE BELIEVES CLOSER UNITY OF THE NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE "IS REALLY THE HOPE FOR SALVATION OF THE WORLD."

EUROPEAN CAPITALS HAVE BEEN FULL OF TALK OF SQUABBLING AMONG THE LEADERS OF WEST GERMANY, FRANCE AND BRITAIN. AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS SAID EISENHOWER FELT HIS CHIEF TASK ABROAD WAS TO UNIFY THOSE LEADERS BEHIND HIM IN ADVANCE OF THE KHRUSHCHEV TALKS.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAD NOT "HEARD ONE SINGLE DISSIDENT WORD" THAT WOULD INDICATE ANY DETERIORATION OF ALLIED FIRMNESS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE AND ADENAUER "TALKED ABOUT FRANCE VERY CONSIDERABLY."

THE CHIEF AREA OF DISSENSION IN THE NATO ALLIANCE LIES IN PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE'S INSISTENCE ON A GREATER ROLE FOR FRANCE INSIDE THE ALLIANCE.

ADENAUER HAS BEEN REPORTED PRIMED TO URGE EISENHOWER TO GIVE SOME GROUND TO DE GAULLE WHEN EISENHOWER GOES TO PARIS NEXT WEEK.

THE NEWS CONFERENCE ATTRACTED ABOUT 350 NEWSMEN.

IT WAS A VERY BUSY DAY FOR THE PRESIDENT. BEFORE GOING TO ADENAUER'S SCHAUMBURG PALACE HE TOURED THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY ON THE BANKS OF THE RHINE AND PAID A FORMAL, 30-MINUTE CALL ON WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS.

ENTHUSIASTIC CROWDS, WAVING FLAGS AND DISPLAYING BANNERS, LINED EISENHOWER'S ROUTE.

ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE LAST NIGHT HE HAD DRAWN ABOUT 300,000 PEOPLE ONTO THE STREETS OF BONN AND THE SUBURBAN AREAS IN A DISPLAY OF GERMAN FRIENDSHIP THAT SURPRISED EVEN ADENAUER, WHO HAD CALLED FOR A GREAT RECEPTION.

"IT WAS ALMOST OVERPOWERING IN ITS INTENSITY AND ITS VOLUME," EISENHOWER TOLD NEWSMEN.

EISENHOWER WENT BACK TO THE PALACE FOR LUNCH WITH ADENAUER. WITH THEM WERE A NUMBER OF AIDES INCLUDING SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO. THE PRESIDENT'S SON, MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, WAS AT THE SAME TABLE.

THE MEN READ LIKE THIS:
1059
BOUILLON, TROUT, STEAK, CHERRY TART AND COFFEE.

TALKS WERE TO CONTINUE ON INTO THE AFTERNOON.

EISENHOWER WAS DUE IN LONDON LATER ON FOR A QUIET EVENING. TOMORROW HE TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN. NEXT WEDNESDAY HE IS TO GO ON TO PARIS FOR CRITICAL TALKS WITH DE GAULLE.

THE PRESIDENT IS EXPECTED TO ASSURE HIS WESTERN ALLIES ON THIS TOUR THAT THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO MAKE NO DEALS WITH RUSSIA BEHIND THEIR BACKS. THE PRESIDENT LEAVES FOR LONDON LATE TODAY FOR FIVE DAYS OF TALKS WITH BRITISH LEADERS. HE WILL WIND UP WITH TWO DAYS IN PARIS.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, EISENHOWER SAID HE AND ADENAUER DISCUSSED NO NEW PROPOSAL FOR SETTLING THE DISPUTE OVER BERLIN. HE PROVIDED NO DETAILS OF THE DISCUSSIONS ON THAT TROUBLESOME MATTER.

ASKED WHETHER HE AND ADENAUER DISCUSSED PROBLEMS DEALING WITH FRANCE, THE PRESIDENT REPLIED:

"WE HAVE TO TALK ABOUT FRANCE BECAUSE WE ARE TALKING ABOUT NATO. AND FRANCE IS A VERY IMPORTANT PART OF NATO. SO I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT WE TALKED ABOUT FRANCE VERY CONSIDERABLY."

AGAIN EISENHOWER PROVIDED NO DETAIL. FRANCE IS EXPECTED TO DEMAND A LARGER ROLE IN NATO WHEN EISENHOWER OPENS HIS TALKS IN PARIS.

EISENHOWER CAME TO EUROPE AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF REPORTS OF DISUNITY AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES ON HOW TO DEAL WITH RUSSIA.

ASKED WHETHER HE HAD SEEN ANY EVIDENCE OF A WEAKENING OF UNITY, EISENHOWER REPLIED FORCEFULLY THAT HE HAS NOT.

HE ADDED THAT ON THE CONTRARY HE HAS NOT "HEARD ONE SINGLE DISSIDENT WORD" THAT WOULD INDICATE ANY DETERIORATION OF ALLIED FIRMNESS.

THE PRESIDENT SAID IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION THAT HE WAS UNABLE TO SAY WHETHER HIS VISIT TO EUROPE MIGHT RESULT IN NEW EAST-WEST TALKS ON DISARMAMENT. HE ADDED THAT HIS ADVISERS ARE CONSTANTLY REVIEWING THAT SITUATION--GOING OVER, AS HE PUT IT, "ANY SINS OF OMISSION OR COMMISSION."

EISENHOWER SAID CLOSER UNITY OF WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS "IS REALLY THE HOPE FOR SALVATION OF THE WORLD." HE MADE THIS STATEMENT WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE AND ADENAUER HAD DISCUSSED POLITICAL INTEGRATION OF EUROPE.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE AND THE CHANCELLOR HAVE BEEN DISCUSSING THAT SUBJECT FOR A GOOD MANY YEARS.

THE PRESIDENT WENT ON TO SAY THE UNITED STATES IS ACTIVELY SUPPORTING ECONOMIC AND OTHER TYPES OF UNION BEING DEVELOPED IN EUROPE BUT HE SPECIFIED HE AND THE CHANCELLOR DID NOT TALK ABOUT POLITICAL INTEGRATION.

FOR THE SECOND TIME THIS WEEK--THE FIRST WAS AT A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE--EISENHOWER SAID THAT IN HIS TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV HE WANTS TO FIND OUT WHETHER THE SOVIET PREMIER HAS ANY

QUALITIES WHICH WOULD "MAKE HIM A REAL LEADER IN THE SEARCH FOR PEACE." AT ONE POINT EISENHOWER WAS ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE WARM WELCOME HE GOT LAST NIGHT WOULD SERVE AS A LESSON TO KHRUSHCHEV IN MAKING CLEAR THAT THE PEOPLE OF FREE GERMANY ARE UNITED WITH THEIR WESTERN ALLIES.

EISENHOWER SMILED AND REPLIED HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER IT ADDED UP TO A LESSON FOR THE KREMLIN LEADER. BUT HE ADDED THAT KHRUSHCHEV CERTAINLY COULD HAVE NO DOUBT THE PEOPLE OF WEST GERMANY BELIEVE WITH THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES IN HUMAN DIGNITY AND LIBERTY.

THE FIRST FEW QUESTIONS FIRED AT EISENHOWER WERE PUT BY WASHINGTON REPORTERS WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM FROM THE CAPITAL.

WHEN ANOTHER WASHINGTON-BASED AMERICAN SOUGHT RECOGNITION, EISENHOWER INTERRUPTED WITH A SMILE AND SUGGESTED SOME OF THE EUROPEAN REPORTERS SHOULD HAVE A CHANCE. SEVERAL GERMAN REPORTERS THEN ASKED QUESTIONS. THOSE WERE PUT IN GERMAN AND THEN TRANSLATED FOR THE PRESIDENT BY AN INTERPRETER.

AFTER THE SESSION THE PRESIDENT RETURNED TO ADENAUER'S HEADQUARTERS FOR LUNCH AND A RESUMPTION OF THEIR TALKS IN ADVANCE OF EISENHOWER'S DEPARTURE FOR LONDON LATE IN THE DAY.

THE TALKS WITH ADENAUER WERE THE FIRST STAGE IN EISENHOWER'S NEW VENTURE IN MAN-TO-MAN DIPLOMACY, WHICH WILL TAKE THE PRESIDENT ON TO LONDON AND PARIS AND THEN TO HIS MEETING WITH THE LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

BEFORE SITTING DOWN WITH ADENAUER IN THE GLEAMING WHITE CHANCELLERY ON THE RHINE, EISENHOWER DROVE THROUGH THE U.S. EMBASSY'S BIG HOUSING DEVELOPMENT AT PLITTERSDORF AND PAID A FORMAL CALL ON WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS.

AS THEY HAD FOR HIS ARRIVAL IN BONN YESTERDAY, THOUSANDS OF WEST GERMANS LINED THE STREETS TO CHEER THE PRESIDENT. BEAMING, HE LIFTED BOTH ARMS HIGH TIME AND AGAIN IN GREETING. THE CROWD CHEERED, BEAMED BACK, AND WAVED LITTLE PAPER AMERICAN AND GERMAN FLAGS AND PLACARDS.

THE PRESIDENT AND THE CHANCELLOR TALKED FOR NEARLY 90 MINUTES WITH ONLY AN INTERPRETER PRESENT. THEN THEY CALLED IN SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO AND OTHER AIDES.

THE MORNING CONFERENCE LASTED FOR TWO AND A QUARTER HOURS, THEN EISENHOWER WENT OFF TO THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE TO HOLD HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE ON FOREIGN SOIL AS PRESIDENT.

THE PRESIDENT'S 23-HOUR VISIT TO ADENAUER IS THE START OF A WHIRL OF CONFERENCES WITH WESTERN LEADERS, SET UP TO ASSURE THEM THEY HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR FROM HIS COMING MEETINGS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

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FROM BONN, EISENHOWER FLIES LATE THIS AFTERNOON TO LONDON FOR FIVE DAYS WITH BRITISH LEADERS. HE WILL WIND UP WITH TWO DAYS IN PARIS.

THE ADVANCE WORD WAS THAT THE CONVERSATIONS WITH ADENAUER WOULD CONCENTRATE ON THREE QUESTIONS: (1) WESTERN UNITY, (2) SOVIET AIMS AND (3) GLOBAL DISARMAMENT.

ADENAUER REPORTEDLY HAD PLENTY TO SAY ON EACH OF THESE POINTS. EISENHOWER ON THE OTHER HAND WAS EXPECTED TO STAY AS CLOSE TO BROAD GENERALITIES AS POSSIBLE.

THERE ARE NO MAJOR ISSUES DIVIDING THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY. BUT THERE WERE PLENTY OF INTER-ALLIED DIFFERENCES FOR ADENAUER AND EISENHOWER TO TALK ABOUT.

THE FRENCH WANT TO PLAY A GREATER ROLE IN THE DIRECTION OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. THE UNITED STATES SO FAR HAS NOT BEEN PREPARED TO MEET THE FRENCH DEMANDS. ADENAUER REPORTEDLY HOPED TO DO SOME SPADEWORK ON BEHALF OF FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE GERMAN CHANCELLOR IS SUSPICIOUS OF THE BRITISH, NORMALLY AMERICA'S NO. ONE PARTNER IN WESTERN EUROPE. ADENAUER IS KNOWN TO FEAR THAT PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO MAKE CONCESSIONS TO THE SOVIETS WHICH THE CHANCELLOR CONSIDERS DANGEROUS FOR THE WEST.

ADENAUER WAS SAID TO BE PRIMED TO CAUTION EISENHOWER AGAINST SOVIET TRAPS AND AGAINST BRITISH OPTIMISM ABOUT POSSIBLE AGREEMENTS WITH MOSCOW.

ADENAUER, LIKE EISENHOWER, IS REPORTED CONVINCED THE MAJOR HOPE FOR EAST-WEST ACCORD LIES IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT. BUT HE REPORTEDLY PLANNED TO WARN EISENHOWER AGAINST SOVIET TRICKERY IN THIS AREA ALSO.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID EISENHOWER PROBABLY WOULD LISTEN CAUTIOUSLY AND POLITELY TO ADENAUER, AND PROMISE HIM HE WILL DO ALL HE CAN TO PRESERVE WESTERN UNITY AND STEER CLEAR OF SOVIET TRAPS.

SPEAKING BRIEFLY AT THE AIRPORT CEREMONIES YESTERDAY WELCOMING HIM TO BONN, EISENHOWER TOLD ADENAUER THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "STAND BY YOUR SIDE IN INSURING THAT THE LOYAL FREE PEOPLE OF FREE BERLIN WILL, LIKE YOURSELVES, CONTINUE ALWAYS TO ENJOY" THE PRIVILEGE OF FREEDOM.

"IN MY COUNTRY," THE PRESIDENT CONTINUED, "THE NAME 'ADENAUER' HAS COME TO SYMBOLIZE THE DETERMINATION OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO REMAIN STRONG AND FREE."

ADENAUER REPLIED WITH EXPRESSIONS OF GRATITUDE TO EISENHOWER AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR THEIR SUPPORT OF WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN AGAINST THE SOVIET THREATS TO THAT COMMUNIST-SURROUNDED CITY.

"IN THESE DANGEROUS AND TRYING TIMES ALL MY COUNTRYMEN REGARD THE UNITED STATES MORE THAN EVER AS THE STANDARDBEARER OF FREEDOM," ADENAUER SAID.

"OVERWHELMING AND MAGNIFICENT" WERE EISENHOWER'S WORDS FOR THE WELCOME THE WEST GERMANS GAVE HIM, THE FIRST AMERICAN PRESIDENT EVER TO VISIT A GERMAN CAPITAL WHILE IN OFFICE.

AN ESTIMATED 300,000 WEST GERMANS CHEERED AND HOLLERED LONG AFTER DARKNESS HAD FALLEN. EXPLODING SKYROCKETS DROPPED GIANT AMERICAN AND GERMAN FLAGS OUTLINED IN FIREWORKS.

ALERT AND HALE ALTHOUGH HE HAD TAKEN OFF FROM WASHINGTON BEFORE DAWN, EISENHOWER RODE IN AN OPEN CAR FROM THE AIRPORT, THROUGH NEIGHBORING VILLAGES AND THEN THROUGH THE STREETS OF BONN. ADENAUER, LOOKING EQUALLY FIT DESPITE HIS 83 YEARS, STOOD IN THE CAR WITH THE PRESIDENT, WAVING AT THE ROARING, CHEERING CROWDS.

EISENHOWER CLEARLY WAS DELIGHTED AT THE EVIDENCE OF FRIENDSHIP FROM THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO THE MAN WHO LED THE ALLIED ARMIES AGAINST THEM ONLY 15 YEARS AGO.

ONE RECURRING THEME ALONG THE PARADE ROUTE WAS THE CONFIDENCE OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE IN EISENHOWER AND HIS PLEDGES TO PROTECT WEST BERLIN FROM THE COMMUNISTS.

"GERMANY TRUSTS EISENHOWER," SAID MANY OF THE PLACARDS.

THE TWO-HOUR SLOW DRIVE FROM WAHN AIRPORT CAME TO AN END AT THE RESIDENCE OF U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID K.E. BRUCE, WHERE EISENHOWER SPENT THE NIGHT. IT WAS LONG AFTER NIGHTFALL, BUT THE CROWDS WERE UNDAUNTED. THEY ROARED THEIR APPROVAL AS EISENHOWER, BEAMING, RAISED BOTH HANDS IN SALUTE.

THE CROWD ROARED BACK, CHANTING: "I LIKE IKE."
BJ323AED

B79 (Q)

-95-

COMMUNIQUE (WITH EISENHOWER)
1959
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE TEXT OF A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED JOINTLY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AT THE CLOSE OF THEIR TALKS TODAY:

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES VISITED THE GERMAN FEDERAL CAPITAL ON AUG. 26 AND 27 IN ORDER TO CONFER WITH THE GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

ON THE MORNING OF AUG. 27 PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALLED ON FEDERAL PRESIDENT (THEODOR) HEUSS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CHANCELLOR ADENAUER THEN HAD A PRIVATE DETAILED DISCUSSION ON WORLDWIDE POLITICAL QUESTIONS.

FOLLOWING THIS MEETING, A LARGER MEETING TOOK PLACE INCLUDING THE PRESIDENT AND THE CHANCELLOR AND ALSO THE UNITED STATES SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE GERMAN FEDERAL MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, AS WELL AS ADVISERS OF BOTH GOVERNMENTS.

THE DISCUSSIONS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SPIRIT OF FRANKNESS AND FRIENDSHIP CHARACTERIZING THE CLOSE TIES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. THE PRESIDENT AND THE CHANCELLOR DISCUSSED DISARMAMENT, THE PROBLEMS OF BERLIN AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION, EUROPEAN INTEGRATION AND THE CONTINUED COOPERATION OF THE TWO COUNTRIES IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THEY REVIEWED IN DETAIL THE RESULTS OF THE RECENT GENEVA CONFERENCE. IN THIS CONTEXT WESTERN POLICY IN RELATION TO THE SOVIET UNION WAS DISCUSSED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CHANCELLOR ADENAUER RESTATED THEIR BELIEF THAT FACTS OF COLLECTIVE DEFENSE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 51 OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER CONTRIBUTE TO THE MAINTENANCE OF WORLD PEACE.

THE MUTUAL COOPERATION OF BOTH THEIR COUNTRIES WITHIN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, WHICH ALLIANCE IS OF UTMOST IMPORTANCE TO WORLD PEACE, WILL THEREFORE CONTINUE TO BE ONE OF THE PILLARS OF THE FOREIGN POLICIES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE PRESIDENT AND THE CHANCELLOR REAFFIRMED THEIR RESOLVE TO CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE A JUST AND PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF THE TRAGIC DIVISION OF GERMANY, A SOLUTION CONSISTENT WITH THE DESIRE OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND ASSURING PEACE AND SECURITY OF EUROPE. IN THIS CONTEXT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REFERRED ONCE AGAIN TO THE PLEDGE GIVEN BY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES TO PROTECT THE FREEDOM AND WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN.

(END TEXT)
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A89 (350)

DISARMAMENT (WITH EISENHOWER)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CHANCELLOR ADENAUER TODAY EMPHASIZED WORLD DISARMAMENT IN SEEKING WAYS OF BREAKING THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK.

BOTH MEN MADE IT OBVIOUS DISARMAMENT IS SOMETHING NEAR TO THEIR HEARTS. THEY LISTED IT FIRST IN A COMMUNIQUE ON THEIR 5 1/2 HOURS OF DISCUSSION.

THE PROBLEMS OF THE SOVIET THREAT TO BERLIN AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION CAME SECOND. THIS WAS UNPRECEDENTED IN THIS CAPITAL WHERE GERMANY'S IMMEDIATE WORRIES USUALLY ARE LISTED FIRST IN SUCH COMMUNIQUES.

IT ALSO WAS AN INDICATION THAT ADENAUER, FOLLOWING THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK IN GENEVA, BELIEVES A DETOUR MUST BE FOUND AROUND THE STUMBLING BLOCK OF GERMANY.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE EISENHOWER SAID PROGRESS IN DISARMAMENT IS NECESSARY FOR CONFIDENCE IN THE WORLD.

HE SAID EVERYBODY WHO BELIEVES THERE IS ANY PROSPECT OF LESSENING TENSION REALIZES THAT THE GENERAL SUBJECT OF DISARMAMENT HAS TO BE DISCUSSED SERIOUSLY.

THERE WERE TWO OTHER DEVELOPMENTS CONNECTED WITH THE PROBLEM:

1. EISENHOWER DREW ATTENTION TO LAST NIGHT'S WASHINGTON ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE HAD ORDERED AMERICA'S SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS TO BE EXTENDED BEYOND OCT. 31 TO THE END OF THIS YEAR.

2. A SIDE CONFERENCE WAS HELD BETWEEN WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS AND THE U.S. DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, THOMAS GATES, ON WHAT WAS OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS "ALL-CURRENT POINTS INVOLVED IN DISARMAMENT."

--DASH--

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 27 (AP)-INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY THEY EXPECT THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TO MEET HERE SEPT. 8 TO HEAR A BIG FOUR ANNOUNCEMENT THAT 10-NATION DISARMAMENT TALKS WILL START IN GENEVA EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THEY SAID THE PLAN IS FOR BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES TO INFORM THE 82-NATION COMMISSION THEY HAVE AGREED TO RESUME SUCH TALKS IN A GROUP CONSISTING OF FIVE COMMUNIST AND FIVE WESTERN NATIONS.

THE FORMER WOULD BE THE WESTERN BIG THREE PLUS CANADA AND ITALY. THE LATTER WOULD BE THE SOVIET UNION PLUS ~~MOSCOW~~, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND ROMANIA.

AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IN GENEVA LAST MONTH, THE WESTERN POWERS AGREED TO THIS SO-CALLED PARITY SET UP AS A BASIS FOR RENEWAL OF DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS THAT WERE BROKEN OFF TWO YEARS AGO.

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A148

WITH EISENHOWER

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER EXCHANGED GIFTS TODAY.

ADENAUER GAVE THE PRESIDENT, AS A PRESENT FOR MRS. EISENHOWER, AN 18TH CENTURY MEISSEN COFFEE SERVICE.

THE PRESIDENT BROUGHT, AS A GIFT FROM HIMSELF AND MRS. EISENHOWER, A SET OF STEUBEN GLASS PLATES WITH A FLORAL DESIGN.

PL1208PED

A138

EISENHOWER (280)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 27 (AP)--WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS USED THEIR BIGGEST TYPE IN APPROVING HEADLINES TODAY ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO BONN.

"AMERICA SIDE BY SIDE WITH GERMANY," SAID AN EIGHT-COLUMN BANNER IN THE MASS CIRCULATION BILD ZEITUNG.

"WE STAND SIDE BY SIDE," ECHOED BONN'S GENERAL ANZEIGER.

THE RUHR NACHRICHTEN PROCLAIMED "TRIUMPHAL VISIT OF EISENHOWER" WHILE THE FRANKFURTER NEUE PRESSE BANNERLINED "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS CHEER EISENHOWER."

MANY PAPERS USED HALF OF THEIR FRONT PAGES FOR PICTURES SHOWING EISENHOWER AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER INSPECTING THE GUARD OF HONOR AT WAHN AIRFIELD.

CALLING THE WELCOME "THE MOST POMPous SINCE THE FEDERAL (WEST GERMAN) REPUBLIC WAS FOUNDED," THE WIDELY READ FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU SAID EDITORIALLY:

"EISENHOWER CAME TO EUROPE WITH THE UNQUESTIONABLE WILL TO SEEK A SOLUTION OF THE POLITICAL PROBLEMS OF THE WORLD IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ALLIES. HE THROWS IN HIS ENTIRE WEIGHT IN DOING SO. BUT PEACE WILL NOT BE WON AGAINST MOSCOW BUT ONLY IN COOPERATION WITH MOSCOW."

ALL WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPERS STRESSED THE RENEwed PLEDGE GIVEN BY EISENHOWER FOR THE PROTECTION OF WEST BERLIN'S FREEDOM.

THE PRESS OF BRITAIN, HIS NEXT STOP, SOUNDED A FANFARE IN ADVANCE. "HIYA, IKE! WELCOME BACK," SAID LONDON'S TABLOID DAILY MIRROR.

"MAKE YOURSELF AT HOME." THE DAILY EXPRESS, REFERRING TO EISENHOWER AS "THIS GREAT AMERICAN," SAID HE WOULD GET A WELCOME FROM THE BRITISH PEOPLE UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES, BUT NOW THEY GREET BOTH THE MAN AND HIS URGENT MASSAGE THAT HE IS SEEKING A WAY TO EASE WORLD TENSION.

THE INFLUENTIAL TIMES SAID EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN LOOK NOW WITH THE SAME EYES AT THE DANGERS AND POSSIBLE OPPORTUNITIES OF THE WORLD.

THE BONN RECEPTION, THE TIMES SAID, DEMONSTRATED BEYOND DOUBT "THE RESPECT AND INDEED THE GRATITUDE THAT AMERICAN POWER AND LEADERSHIP INSPIRE IN GERMANY."

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A63

(620)
IKE DESCRIPTIVE

EDITOR'S NOTE: THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENT RODE IN THE EISENHOWER PROCESSION FROM LONDON AIRPORT TO THE U.S. EMBASSY RESIDENCE. HIS ACCOUNT FOLLOWS.

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BY MARVIN ARROWSMITH

LONDON, AUG. 27 (AP)-A GREAT THRONG OF BRITONS--ESTIMATED AT ABOUT A HALF MILLION--WELCOMED A HAPPY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO LONDON TONIGHT WITH MILES OF SMILES AND CHEERS THAT RIPPED TRADITIONAL BRITISH RESERVE TO SHREDS.

FOR 16 1/2 MILES FROM LONDON AIRPORT TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY RESIDENCE, EISENHOWER GOT AN OVATION MOUNTING IN EXUBERANCE ALL THE WAY.

FOR ONE HOUR AND 40 MINUTES, THE PRESIDENT WAVED FROM THE REAR SEAT OF A GRAY CONVERTIBLE ROLLS ROYCE, SPORTING THE BRITISH LICENSE U.S.A. 1.

ON ARRIVAL AT THE EMBASSY RESIDENCE, WINFIELD HOUSE, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER REMARKED IN AMAZEMENT TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN:

"THAT WAS TERRIFIC."

MACMILLAN, WHO RODE AT EISENHOWER'S SIDE FROM THE AIRPORT, COMMENTED WITH A BIG SMILE--AND A BIT OF UNDERSTATEMENT:

"IT WAS VERY GOOD, WASN'T IT."

BRITISH NEWSMEN WHO RODE WITH WASHINGTON REPORTERS CLOSE BEHIND EISENHOWER'S CAR REMARKED THAT THE SIZE AND WARMTH OF THE WELCOME WAS WITHOUT PRECEDENT IN THEIR EXPERIENCE IN LONDON.

"THIS IS THE WARMEST THING I'VE EVER SEEN," ONE OF THEM REMARKED.

"I'VE NEVER SEEN ANYTHING LIKE THIS HERE IN MY LIFE," ANOTHER

SAID:

"A FRENCH REPORTER RIDING THE SAME CAR PUT IT THIS WAY:
"I'VE BEEN WORKING HERE FOR 12 YEARS IN LONDON AND I'VE NEVER
SEEN ANYTHING LIKE IT."

U.S. SECRET SERVICE AGENTS ASSIGNED TO GUARD EISENHOWER SAID
BRITAIN'S SCOTLAND YARD OFFICIALS ESTIMATED INFORMALLY THAT THE
CROWDS ALONG THE ROUTE FROM THE AIRPORT THROUGH THE HEART OF LONDON
TOTALLED FROM ABOUT A HALF MILLION TO MANY THOUSANDS MORE.

FOR EISENHOWER, HERE FOR WESTERN ALLIANCE CONFERENCES WITH
MACMILLAN AND A VISIT IN SCOTLAND WITH QUEEN ELIZABETH II, THIS WAS
THE SECOND NIGHT IN A ROW THAT HE RECEIVED A ROARING WELCOME.

IN BONN, THE CAPITAL OF WEST GERMANY, THE PRESIDENT LAST NIGHT
WAS GREETED BY CHEERING THOUSANDS IN A WELCOME HE CALLED MAGNIFICENT
AND OVERWHELMING.

EISENHOWER FLEW FROM BONN TO LONDON EARLY THIS EVENING AND
WAS WELCOMED BY MACMILLAN AND OTHER BRITISH OFFICIALS AT THE
AIRPORT.

FROM THE TIME THE PRESIDENT'S CAR LEFT THERE IT WAS EVIDENT THAT
LONDON'S RECEPTION WAS SWELLING TO A TERRIFIC CLIMAX. AT FIRST THE
CROWDS ALONG THE CURBS WERE RELATIVELY QUIET, ALTHOUGH THERE WERE
SMILING FACES AND THOUSANDS OF WAVING WHITE HANDKERCHIEFS FOR AS
FAR AS THE EYE COULD SEE.

AS THE MOTORCADE MOVED TOWARD DOWNTOWN LONDON THE DENSITY OF THE
TURNOUT INCREASED STEADILY AND THE POLICE ALONG THE ROUTE HAD THEIR
HANDS FULL HOLDING BACK THE ENTHUSIASTIC WELCOMERS.

ON SOME OF THE NARROWEST STREETS POLICE ON MOTORCYCLES LITERALLY
HAD TO WEDGE THE PROCESSION THROUGH. FROM TIME TO TIME ONLOOKERS
BROKE FROM THE CURB TRIED TO SHAKE HANDS WITH THE BEAMING PRESIDENT.

AT THE START OF THE JOURNEY EISENHOWER SAT ON THE REAR SEAT WITH
MACMILLAN. A LITTLE FURTHER ALONG THE PRESIDENT AND THE PRIME
MINISTER CLIMBED TO THE TOP OF THE SEAT, WITH EISENHOWER FREQUENTLY
JUMPING TO HIS FEET TO WAVE GREETINGS IN RETURN.

THE MOTORCADE GOT STARTED AT DUSK AND IT WAS DARK BY THE TIME THE
PRESIDENT ARRIVED AT THE EMBASSY RESIDENCE.

BEFORE THE DARKNESS CAME ON, EISENHOWER GOT A LOOK AT ONE OF THE
BRIGHT SUNNY EARLY EVENINGS LONDONERS DON'T SEE VERY OFTEN.

"HI, IKE," CRIES RANG OUT ALL ALONG THE WAY. THERE WERE GREETINGS
TOO, FOR MACMILLAN.

"HELLO, HAROLD," ONE MAN SHOUTED AS THE PRIME MINISTER JOINED HIS
GUEST ON THE TOP EDGE OF THE REAR SEAT.

YOUTHS ON BICYCLES RACED ALONGSIDE THE CARAVAN AND TRIED TO GET
CLOSE TO THE PRESIDENT'S CAR. SECURITY OFFICERS RIDING JUST BEHIND
AND THE LONDON BOBBIES ON THE CURBS MANAGED TO KEEP THE CYCLISTS
PRETTY WELL IN CHECK.

TB/JB754PED

1959

A125 (650)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS
BY TOM OCHILTREE

(ADVANCE). LONDON, AUG. 27 (AP)-USUALLY RESERVED BRITAIN IS
WEARING AN AIR OF HAPPY EXPECTATION AND OPEN HANDED FRIENDLINESS
AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TURNS TO CONSULTATIONS WITH PRIME MINISTER
MACMILLAN.

THE PRESIDENT WILL HAVE THREE TEMPORARY WHITE HOUSES, INCLUDING
ONE IN A ROYAL RESIDENCE, DURING HIS SIX-DAY VISIT TO THIS ISLAND
REALM. THIS IDEA HAS INTRIGUED THE PUBLIC. FOR BRITONS GENERALLY
THIS GIVES THE VISIT AN INTIMATE TONE.

THE BRITISH, UNRIVALED IN THE BUSINESS OF ORGANIZING STATE
CEREMONIALS OF GREAT POMP FOR PRINCES OF DISTANT STATES, ARE NOT

30,24- 8253

MAKING THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT AN OCCASION FOR HANGING OUT MILES OF
FLAGS. IT'S EXPLAINED THAT THIS IS AN OFFICIAL RATHER THAN A
STATE VISIT--A DISTINCTION IN PROTOCOL LIKE THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN
A FRIENDLY DINNER PARTY AND A FULL DRESS BANQUET.

THE EMPHASIS HERE IS ON TREATING THE PRESIDENT AS AN OLD FRIEND
WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO WISH HIM WELL ON HIS INITIATIVE IN PERSONAL
DIPLOMACY.

A LOW (CAP L) CARTOON IN THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN SUMS UP THE
BRITISH ATTITUDE. IT SHOWS A WOMAN IDENTIFIED AS HOPE AND A BABY
DESIGNATED AS THE FUTURE HOLDING AMERICAN FLAGS AND STANDING AT
THE FOOT OF AIRCRAFT STEPS. THE CAPTION: "WAITING."

ELABORATE SECURITY PRECAUTIONS, INCLUDING THE ORGANIZATION OF A
CRACK MOTORCYCLE POLICE ESCORT, HAVE BEEN PROVIDED FOR THE PRESIDENT.

INSTANTANEOUS AND SPY-PROOF COMMUNICATIONS WILL LINK HIM WITH
WASHINGTON FROM EACH OF THE THREE WHITE HOUSES IN BRITAIN--BALMORAL,
CHEQUERS AND WINFIELD HOUSE.

THE PRESIDENT, AS HEAD OF STATE AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF HIS
COUNTRY, DOES NOT DELEGATE HIS DUTIES TO SOMEONE IN WASHINGTON
WHEN HE IS ABROAD. THUS WHEREVER HE IS THE WHITE HOUSE IS ALSO.
BALMORAL CASTLE IN THE BEAUTIFUL VALLEY OF THE RIVER DEE IS A
RESIDENCE OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II.

LARGELY THE WORK OF PRINCE ALBERT 106 YEARS AGO, IT IS A BUILDING
OF MANY TURRETS AND BATTLEMENTS. IT HAS LITTLE ARCHITECTURAL
DISTINCTION BUT SEEMS TO REFLECT A RHINELANDER'S IDEA OF WHAT A
SCOTTISH CASTLE SHOULD LOOK LIKE. INSIDE THE DECOR IS VICTORIAN
WITH A SCATTERING OF TARTANS ON THE FLOORS AND WALLS.

THE CASTLE IS HARDLY COZY. THE KITCHENS ARE THREE MINUTES WALK FROM
THE DINING ROOM. FOOD HAS TO BE REHEATED ON HOT PLATES.

THE ESTATE CONSISTS OF 24,000 ACRES. TOURISTS OFTEN PARK ALONG A
HIGHWAY TO TRY TO SNAP THE ROYAL FAMILY. CAMOUFLAGE NETS HAVE BEEN
ERECTED IN SOME PLACES TO GIVE THE GROUNDS MORE PRIVACY.

EISENHOWER WILL AWAKE SATURDAY TO AN UNFAMILIAR REVEILLE. EVERY
MORNING THE QUEEN'S PIPER PLAYS FOR 15 MINUTES.

WINFIELD HOUSE, WHERE THE PRESIDENT WILL SPEND MOST OF HIS TIME,
IS U.S. GOVERNMENT PROPERTY OCCUPIED BY AMBASSADOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY.
IT WAS BUILT BY HEIRESS BARBARA HUTTON ON THE EDGE OF REGENT'S PARK IN
THE HEART OF LONDON. IT COST 2 1/2 MILLIONS IN THE DEPRESSION YEAR OF
1934.

THIS 40-ROOM HOUSE OF NEO-GEORGIAN STYLE SAW SERVICE AS A ROYAL
AIR FORCE MESS DURING THE WAR AND LATER WAS A CLUB FOR U.S. AIR FORCE
OFFICERS.

MISS HUTTON GAVE THE HOUSE--WITH ITS THEN GOLD PLATED BATHROOM FIX-
TURES--TO THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AS AN AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE.

BRITISH EXPERTS DO NOT REGARD WINFIELD HOUSE AS PARTICULARLY
DISTINGUISHED IN ARCHITECTURE BUT IT LOOKS LIKE MANY OTHER GRAND MAN-
SIONS AND EVEN OFFICE BLOCKS IN LONDON.

CHEQUERS, WHERE THE PRESIDENT WILL SPEND SATURDAY AND SUNDAY
TALKING PRIVATELY WITH MACMILLAN, IS THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICIAL

COUNTRY RESIDENCE. IT IS HIGH IN THE CHILTERN HILLS OF BUCKINGHAM-
SHIRE SOME 40 MILES FROM LONDON. THE HANDSOME EARLY ELIZABETHAN MANOR
LIES IN A LUSH SETTING OF 1,000 ACRES OF FARM AND WOODLAND. THE LATE
LORD LEE OF FAREHAM GAVE IT TO THE BRITISH NATION AS A PLACE WHERE
PRIME MINISTERS COULD REST.

MACMILLAN SELDOM USES CHEQUERS AS A WEEKEND RETREAT, PREFERRING

HIS OWN COUNTRY HOME IN SUSSEX, BUT HE SOMETIMES CALLS CABINET MINISTERS THERE TO HAMMER OUT POLICIES. A MEETING AT CHEQUERS ATTRACTS LESS ATTENTION THAN THE USUAL CABINET GATHERINGS AT 10 DOWNING ST., THE PRIME MINISTER'S LONDON RESIDENCE.

FROM NO. 10 THE PRESIDENT AND THE PRIME MINISTER WILL MAKE THEIR UNIQUE BROADCAST TOGETHER MONDAY EVENING.

IF THE PRESIDENT DECIDES TO COME BACK TO BRITAIN FOR A COUPLE OF DAYS REST, AFTER HIS PARIS TALKS NEXT WEEK, HE WILL GO TO CULZEAN CASTLE OVERLOOKING THE FIRTH OF CLYDE. IT HAS 2,000 ACRES OF SHOOTING LAND AND A NINE HOLE GOLF COURSE.

THIS CASTLE WAS BUILT IN THE LAST QUARTER OF THE 18TH CENTURY TO A DESIGN OF ROBERT ADAM AND WAS TURNED OVER TO SCOTLAND BY THE FIFTH MARQUIS OF AILSA IN 1945.

A SPACIOUS TOP FLOOR APARTMENT IS ALWAYS KEPT READY FOR EISENHOWER. THE PEOPLE OF SCOTLAND GAVE IT TO HIM FOR LIFE AS A TRIBUTE TO HIS SERVICES IN WORLD WAR II.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS--MOVED AUG. 26

JS&MJ1040AED

A125

(280)

EISENHOWER

LONDON, AUG. 27 (AP)-BRITONS A YEAR AGO GENERALLY WERE WRITING OFF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS A MAN CRIPPLED BEYOND RECOVERY BY A FAILING HEART.

THE MAN THEY WATCHED WAVING AND SMILING TO CHEERING THOUSANDS THRONGING THE STREETS OF LONDON TODAY WAS A SPRIGHTLY 68-YEAR-OLD DEEPLY TANNED AND GLOWING WITH VIGOR.

IT WAS AN APPEARANCE THAT DELIGHTED EVERYONE.

"BLIMEY, HE'S LIVERLY," SQUEELED ONE OLD COCKNEY DEAR AS THE PRESIDENT DROVE PAST.

LONDON NEWSPAPERS WERE ENTHUSIASTIC.

"WHAT IS THE MAGIC MEDICAL FORMULA BEHIND THE SPRIGHTLY IKE?" WONDERED THE TABLOID DAILY SKETCH.

"DON'T WORRY ABOUT THIS MAN IKE BEING ABLE TO HANDLE KHRUSHCHEV," IT TOLD ITS READERS. "HE'S OKAY. AND BY THAT WE MEAN SOUND IN WIND, LIMB AND HEART."

"AND ITS HEART...THE THING YOU'VE GOTTA HAVE...THAT IKE'S REALLY GOT."

AMID ALL THE POMP AND CEREMONY OF THE OFFICIAL WELCOME AT LONDON AIRPORT, EISENHOWER'S "SIMPLE BUT TREMENDOUSLY STRONG HUMAN WARMTH SHONE THROUGH AND GLOWED GREATER THAN THE SUN GLINTING OFF THE MILES OF POLISHED TARMAC," WROTE SKETCH COLUMNIST JOHN KNIGHT.

"HE LOOKED WHAT HE IS. A GOOD, STRONG MAN."

"CONQUEROR IKE," PROCLAIMED THE DAILY MAIL IN A BANNER HEADLINE ACROSS PAGE ONE.

"HIYA, IKE! MIGHTY GLAD TO SEE YOU!" HEADLINED THE DAILY MIRROR.

"IT WAS IKE'S NIGHT," EXCLAIMED THE DAILY EXPRESS.

THE DAILY HERALD CALLED IT "THE BIGGEST CHEER SINCE THE CORONATION."

THE NEWSPAPERS--REFLECTING COUNTLESS COMMENTS AMONG THE CROWDS--WERE SURPRISED AT THE PRESIDENT'S SEEMINGLY EXCELLENT HEALTH.

THE BRITISH HAD NOT SEEN EISENHOWER SINCE HIS SEVERAL SERIOUS ILLNESSES. HE WAS LAST HERE IN 1952, JUST BEFORE RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES TO RUN FOR THE PRESIDENCY.

SM1131PED

A54

(350)

MOSCOW, AUG. 27 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SAYS HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MAY MEAN THE START OF GRADUAL ADJUSTMENT OF OUTSTANDING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND THE WEST. BUT HE SAYS RUSSIAN OPPOSITION TO WESTERN IDEAS ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION HAVEN'T RELAXED A BIT.

THE SOVIET PREMIER IN A NEW NOTE TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID ONCE MORE THAT THE GREAT POWERS SHOULD LEAVE THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY TO NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS.

KHRUSHCHEV SENT HIS LETTER TO ADENAUER NINE DAYS AGO BUT IT WAS PUBLISHED ONLY LAST NIGHT--APPARENTLY TO TIME WITH EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL IN BONN FOR TALKS WITH THE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR.

"IT IS CLEAR TO ANY REALISTICALLY MINDED STATE THAT THE POLICY OF REUNIFICATION BY THE EFFORTS OF OTHERS, AND WITH THE ABOLITION OF THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM IN THE (COMMUNIST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC TO BOOT, IS INSOLVENT," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

THE WEST, ON THE OTHER HAND, CONTENDS THAT REUNIFICATION MUST BE WORKED OUT BY THE BIG FOUR WHO LED THE FIGHT AGAINST HITLER GERMANY AND WHO DIVIDED GERMANY AFTER THE WAR. THE WESTERN ALLIES ALSO REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME ON AN EQUAL BASIS WITH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

KHRUSHCHEV WROTE THE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR THAT HIS OWN TALKS WITH EISENHOWER COULD RESULT IN "MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE DECISIONS."

"IT MAY BE," HE CONTINUED, "THAT WE ARE ON THE EVE OF AN HISTORIC TURN IN THE POLICY OF THE TWO BLOCS--FROM FURTHER ISOLATION TO GRADUAL RAPPROCHEMENT AND ADJUSTMENT OF THE OUTSTANDING ISSUES TO ENSURE THE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF ALL STATES."

BUT THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID ADENAUER MUST RECOGNIZE THERE ARE TWO GERMAN STATES--THE CAPITALIST WEST AND COMMUNIST EAST.

KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED THAT ADENAUER'S REFUSAL TO DEAL WITH THE EAST GERMANS "LEADS ONE TO THINK THAT YOU DO NOT WANT THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, BUT MERELY LOOK FOR ARGUMENTS TO CONTINUE THE DISPUTES AND THEREBY PROLONG THE STATE OF THE COLD WAR."

THE SOVIET PREMIER WARNED ADENAUER AGAINST USING WEST GERMANY'S GROWING ECONOMIC STRENGTH TOWARD THE BUILDING OF MILITARY STRENGTH.

"IF THE WESTERN GERMANS USE ALL THE ECONOMIC POTENTIAL AND MANPOWER RESOURCES OF THEIR COUNTRY FOR CREATING THE MOST POWERFUL ARMY IN WESTERN EUROPE", HE WROTE, "EVEN THEN THE STRENGTH OF THAT ARMY WOULD NOT BE EQUAL TO THE POWER OF OUR ARMY AND THAT OF THE ARMIES OF OUR ALLIES.

"EVEN TOGETHER WITH ITS ALLIES THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO EQUAL OUR STRENGTH."

JS&MJ1040AED

A130 (200)

MOSCOW, THURSDAY, AUG. 27 (AP)-IZVESTIA TODAY CARRIED A BITTER ATTACK ON FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN FOR HIS OPPOSITION TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S PLANNED VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

"IT IS A FACT THAT THE SMALLER A MAN, THE LOUDER HE IS. SO IT IS WITH HARRY TRUMAN ..." THE GOVERNMENT ORGAN SAID.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID THE IZVESTIA ARTICLE WRITTEN BY MIKHAILOV DESCRIBED TRUMAN AS "A SMALL POLITICKER WHOM DESTINY, BY ACCIDENT, RAISED SO HIGH."

IT ACCUSED THE FORMER PRESIDENT OF STARTING THE COLD WAR AND ARMS RACE.

"...WHEN PEOPLE BEGIN TO SPEAK OF AN IMPROVEMENT OF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS," IZVESTIA SAID. "TRUMAN FLIES INTO A RAGE."

"NOW THAT PREPARATIONS ARE BEING MADE FOR AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND EISENHOWER, HE SEEMS TO HAVE LOST ALL CONTROL OVER HIMSELF," THE ARTICLE SAID.

THE ARTICLE REFERRED TO LAST TUESDAY'S SYNDICATED NEWSPAPER ARTICLE IN WHICH TRUMAN CRITICIZED THE FORTHCOMING EXCHANGE OF VISITS. IT SAID HE WAS TRYING "TO POISON THE COMING VISITS."

"THIS TIME TRUMAN WENT SO FAR THAT HE HAD TO BE GIVEN A DRESSING DOWN . . ." IZVESTIA SAID REFERRING TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S EXPRESSION OF ANNOYANCE AT THE CRITICS OF THE PLAN DURING A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE TUESDAY.

A144WX PS1048PED

(260)

KHRUSHCHEV

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY) SAID TODAY THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IS INSULTING THE INTELLIGENCE OF THE FREE WORLD BY THINKING HE CAN TALK PEACE WHILE PLOTTING AGGRESSION.

KEATING TOLD THE SENATE THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS MISTAKEN IF HE BELIEVES AMERICANS WILL BE CONVINCED OF HIS PEACEFUL INTENTIONS WHEN "HE IS CALLING THE SIGNALS ON THE KIND OF DELIBERATE SLAUGHTER WHICH IS GOING ON IN LAOS."

THE SENATOR, IN A PREPARED ADDRESS, ASKED HIS COLLEAGUES NOT TO FORGET KHRUSHCHEV'S RECORD FOR MILITARY AGGRESSION WHEN HE SITS DOWN TO TALK WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NEXT MONTH.

"I HOPE BY THE TIME MR. KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVES IN WASHINGTON THE CONGRESS WILL HAVE VOTED AN ADEQUATE MUTUAL SECURITY APPROPRIATIONS BILL TO SHOW OUR DETERMINATION NOT TO LET DOWN OUR DEFENSES ONE BIT," KEATING SAID.

KEATING ATTRIBUTED "WHATEVER RESISTANCE THE LAOTIANS ARE NOW ABLE TO OFFER THE REDS" TO FOREIGN AID AND SAID THAT PROGRAMMIS ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY IN OUR OWN NATIONAL INTEREST.

HE ADDED:

"LET US, IN BRINGING THE WORLD'S LEADING COMMUNIST TO THE UNITED STATES, SHOW HIM THE STRENGTH OF OUR PEOPLE--THE VITALITY OF OUR FREE ECONOMY--THE POWER OF OUR FREE INSTITUTIONS.

"LET US SHOW HIM WHAT HE IS UP AGAINST IN THE DETERMINATION OF A FREE PEOPLE TO-REMAIN FREE AND TO HELP THEIR FRIENDS REMAIN FREE. THEN MAYBE HIS VISIT WILL HAVE SOME VALUE IN BRINGING ABOUT A REAL CHANGE IN SOVIET POLICY."

KEATING REVIEWED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN HUNGARY, IRAQ, TIBET AND ELSEWHERE.

"I HAVE INFORMATION RECEIVED ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO TO THE EFFECT THAT THE NUMBER OF POLITICAL PRISONERS IN HUNGARY NOW IS ALMOST AS GREAT AS IT WAS JUST AFTER THE REVOLUTION AND THAT MASS DEPORTATIONS, INCLUDING THAT OF YOUNG GIRLS, ARE TAKING PLACE," HE SAID.

WE1203PED

A52MP

NIGHT LEAD LEGION
BY BILL CHEVALIER

MINNEAPOLIS, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGION TODAY SUPT AN EASTE LAWYER INTO OFFICE AS ITS NATIONAL COMMANDER AND GAVE TOKEN SUPPORT TO VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON'S STAND ON RUSSIAN PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

NATIONAL CONVENTION DELEGATES RALLIED BEHIND MARTIN B. MCKNEALLY OF NEWBURGH, N.Y., AND ELECTED HIM LEADER OF THE 2 1/2 MILLION MEMBER VETERANS' ORGANIZATION WITHOUT OPPOSITION.

THE LEGIONNAIRES DISPOSED OF ONE OF THEIR MOST CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES BY APPROVING WITHOUT DEBATE A RESOLUTION TO ACCEPT "WITH DIGNITY" KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT

30.24- 8255

THE RESOLUTION WAS FORMULATED AT THE LAST MINUTE, TWO DAYS AFTER NIXON TOLD CONVENTION DELEGATES THE SOVIET PREMIER'S VISIT MIGHT HELP AVOID A MISUNDERSTANDING THAT COULD LEAD TO WAR.

THE RESOLUTION WAS SUBSTITUTED IN COMMITTEE FOR ONE OPPOSING THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT. THE MOVE TO ACCEPT THE VISIT WAS A TURNABOUT FROM LAST YEAR'S LEGION CONVENTION WHICH VOTED TO OPPOSE THE VISITS OF ANY COMMUNIST LEADERS.

MCKNEALLY, 44, HAD GARNERED THE FULL SUPPORT OF THE CONVENTION DELEGATES IN NEARLY A WEEK OF STRENUEOUS CAMPAIGNING. NO OTHER CANDIDATES WERE NOMINATED, AND FOLLOWING SPEECHES IN HIS BEHALF, EVERY LEGION DEPARTMENT PARADED ITS BANNERS THROUGH THE CROWDED CONVENTION HALL WHILE THE NASHVILLE, TENN., LEGION BAND BLARED, "THE SIDEWALKS OF NEW YORK."

MCKNEALLY TOOK COMMAND OF THE LEGION FROM PRESTON J. MOORE OF STILLWATER, OKLA., THEN TOLD THE CONVENTION, "WE LIVE IN GRAVELY TROUBLED TIMES."

"WE ARE ENGAGED IN A GREAT STRUGGLE FOR THE MINDS AND SOULS OF MEN, A STRUGGLE WHICH WILL CONTINUE THROUGHOUT OUR LIFETIME..."

SEVERAL LEGIONNAIRES, INCLUDING HARRY COLMERY OF TOPEKA, KAN., PAST NATIONAL COMMANDER WHO HELPED ADOPT THE RESOLUTION ON KHRUSHCHEV, VIEWED THE ACTION AS A GRADUAL SHIFT IN THINKING.

THIS SHIFT, SOME SAID, WAS HELPED ALONG BY THE SPEECHES OF NIXON, SEN. LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX), SENATE MAJORITY LEADER, AND AFL-CIO PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY.

JOHNSON TOLD THE CONVENTION AMERICANS MUST--AND WILL--STAND BEHIND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN MAKING KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT SERVE THE NATION'S BEST INTEREST.

"I HAVE NO FEARS THAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV CAN CONTAMINATE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," HE SAID. "WE CAN TAKE IN STRIDE THE BEST BRAINWASHING HE CAN OFFER."

HE ADDED A "FEW KIND WORDS WILL NOT RELEASE BERLIN, WILL NOT FREE HUNGARY NOR UNITE GERMANY."

MEANY ECHOED JOHNSON, SAYING THAT SOVIET-AMERICAN PROBLEMS CANNOT BE DISSOLVED WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT.

"AMERICANS MUST JUDGE THE SOVIET LEADERS BY THEIR POLICIES, THEIR OBJECTIVES AND DEEDS," MEANY SAID. "AND NOT BY THE SWEET WORDS AND JOVIAL MANNERS WHICH HAVE BEEN ESPECIALLY PLANNED, I AM SURE, FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT."

THE LEGION RESOLUTION CALLED ON AMERICANS TO ACCEPT THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT "WITH THAT DIGNITY COMMON ONLY TO FREE MEN."

IT ADDED THAT KHRUSHCHEV "HEADS THE DEADLIEST CONSPIRACY IN WORLD HISTORY, THAT ITS DECLARED PURPOSE IS TO DESTROY THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD."

IN OTHER CONVENTION ACTION, THE LEGION REJECTED ON A VOICE VOTE A RESOLUTION SUPPORTING A \$100 A MONTH PENSION FOR WORLD WAR I VETERANS AT AGE 65 WITH NO NEED CLAUSE ATTACHED. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN 10 YEARS THE ISSUE WAS NOT FORCED TO A ROLL CALL VOTE.

RABBI ROBERT KAHN, HOUSTON, TEX., WAS ELECTED NATIONAL LEGION CHAPLAIN. NAMED VICE COMMANDERS WERE WILLIAM G. BRENNAN, INDIANAPOLIS; A. LAYMON HARMON, LEXINGTON, S.C.; CHARLES C. McGONEGAL, SUNOL, CALIF.; NATE KELLER, VIRGINIA, MINN., AND WILLARD W. BRANDT, LINTON, N.D.

MRS. ALEXANDER GRAY, BROWNSVILLE, TENN., WAS NAMED PRESIDENT OF THE LEGION AUXILIARY.

NEW VICE PRESIDENTS ARE MRS. LESTER NIMON, CANTON, OHIO, CENTRAL

DIVISION: MRS. MARION O'CONNOR, MIDDLETON, CONN., EASTERN DIVISION; MRS. H. MILTON DAVIDSON, CLOVIS, N.M., WESTERN DIVISION, AND MRS. LEROY DANIEL SWEENEY, LARIMORE, N.D., NORTHWESTERN DIVISION.

MRS. CLIFFORD A. REECE, SANDPOINT, IDAHO, WAS NAMED NATIONAL CHAPLAIN; MRS. HARRY MARTIN, DILLON, S.C., HISTORIAN; MRS. JANE GOULD MAYER, INDIANAPOLIS, SECRETARY, AND MRS. CECILIA WENZ, INDIANAPOLIS, TREASURER.

IN A STATEMENT OF FOREIGN POLICY, THE LEGION SAID NON-NUCLEAR WAR CAN COME AS READILY TODAY AS IT DID IN EUROPE IN 1939 AND IN KOREA IN 1950.

THE STATEMENT, ADOPTED ON THE CONVENTION FLOOR, CALLED FOR A REALISTIC POLICY FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, SCORED RED CHINA OCCUPATION OF TIBET AND URGED CONTINUED DEFENSE OF FORMOSA.

THE POSSIBILITY OF NON-NUCLEAR WAR IS "NOT GENERALLY UNDERSTOOD BECAUSE MILITARY MEN IN THE WEST HAVE BUILT THEIR ENTIRE DEFENSE PLAN ON THE THEORY THAT ATOMIC BOMBS WOULD CERTAINLY BE USED."

CONVENTION DELEGATES REAFFIRMED THEIR STAND OF "UNALTERABLE OPPOSITION" TO DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF AND THEIR "STRONG RESISTANCE" TO RELAXING TRADE RESTRICTIONS WITH RED CHINA. THE STATEMENT ALSO URGED CONTINUED SUPPORT AND DEFENSE OF FORMOSA.

ALONG THE SAME LINE, THE CONVENTION CONDEMNED THE ACTION OF THE MEMBERSHIP COMMITTEE OF THE 1960 OLYMPIC GAMES IN REFUSING TO ADMIT CHINESE NATIONALIST TEAMS.

THE LEGION CALLED ON ITS 17,000 POSTS AND MORE THAN 2 1/2 MILLION MEMBERS TO WITHDRAW ALL COOPERATION, ASSISTANCE AND SUPPORT OF THE 1960 OLYMPIC GAMES.

THE STATEMENT OPPOSED ANY ECONOMIC OR MILITARY AID TO ANY COMMUNIST OR COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNTRIES, AND "WE DO NOT EXPECT POLAND OR YUGOSLAVIA."

THE GOVERNMENT WAS URGED TO TAKE ALL NECESSARY STEPS FOR THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF ALL U.S. MILITARY PRISONERS HELD BY ANY COMMUNIST NATION.

Congress was urged to enact legislation immediately to grant the executive branch of government the necessary statutory authority to deny passports to U.S. citizens "who support the world communist conspiracy." The Legion noted that the Supreme Court held recently that the Secretary of State did not have the authority to deny these persons passports.

FH712PCD NM

A154MP

SECOND LEAD LEGION
BY WILLIAM CHEVALIER

MINNEAPOLIS, AUG. 27 (AP)—THE AMERICAN LEGION TODAY VOTED TO ACCEPT "WITH DIGNITY" THE VISIT NEXT MONTH TO THE UNITED STATES OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE MOVE CAME AS A SURPRISE WHEN THE LEGION'S FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SUBMITTED A LAST MINUTE RESOLUTION WHICH WAS SUBSTITUTED FOR ONE OPPOSING THE SOVIET PREMIER'S VISIT.

THE CONVENTION DID, HOWEVER, DECLARE THERE SHOULD BE NO FURTHER SUMMIT TALKS UNTIL A NUMBER OF CONDITIONS ARE MET BY RUSSIA, INCLUDING FREE ELECTIONS IN SATELLITE NATIONS AND A HALT IN ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES BY THE SOVIET UNION.

THE MODIFIED RESOLUTION APPEARED TO BE A RESULT OF THE INFLUENCE ON THE LEGIONNAIRES OF VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON. HE TOLD THE CONVENTION TWO DAYS AGO THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT WAS IN THE INTEREST OF AVOIDING A MISUNDERSTANDING THAT MIGHT LEAD TO WAR.

THE KHRUSHCHEV RESOLUTION NOTED THAT THE LEGION A YEAR AGO IN CHICAGO OPPOSED ANY INVITATION TO ANY COMMUNIST LEADER TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

BUT IT ADDED, "INTERVENING EVENTS HAVE PROMPTED THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO AGREE TO AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN HIM AND KHRUSHCHEV X X X IN THE HOPE THAT A VISIT BY KHRUSHCHEV MAY CONTRIBUTE TO HIS UNDERSTANDING OF THE STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE DETERMINED WILL OF OUR PEOPLE TO PRESERVE AND PROTECT THEIR FREEDOM X X X."

THE CONVENTION RESOLVED TO "COUNSEL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO BE ALERT AND TO RECOGNIZE THAT ALL IS NOT WELL IN THE WORLD TODAY, THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD THE DEADLIEST CONSPIRACY IN WORLD HISTORY, THAT ITS DECLARED PURPOSE IS TO DESTROY THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD X X X."

RICHARD KAPLAN, GARY, IND., A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH GROUNDED OUT THE MODIFIED RESOLUTION MINUTES BEFORE IT WAS PRESENTED, ADMITTED NIXON'S TALK WAS AN INFLUENCE ON THE DECISION.

IN PASSING THE MODIFIED RESOLUTION, THE DELEGATES CALLED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NOT TO ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE OF CO-EXISTENCE OR IN ANY WAY COMPROMISE THE INTEREST OF THE "CAPTIVE PEOPLES AND THOSE OF THE FREE NATIONS."

IN OPPOSING FURTHER SUMMIT TALKS, THE LEGION ALSO RESTATED ITS OPPOSITION TO THE CULTURAL EXCHANGE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

ACTION ON THE RESOLUTION CAME AFTER SEN. LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) TOLD DELEGATES AMERICA MUST--AND WILL--STAND BEHIND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN MAKING THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT SERVE THE NATION'S BEST INTERESTS.

"I HAVE NO FEARS THAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV CAN CONTAMINATE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," THE SENATE MAJORITY LEADER SAID. "WE CAN TAKE IN STRIDE THE BEST BRAINWASHING HE CAN OFFER...OUR PROBLEM IS TO SEE TO IT THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL HAVE A TRUE PICTURE OF OUR COUNTRY, A TRUE PICTURE OF OUR PEOPLE AND OUR PURPOSE."

JOHNSON SPOKE AS LEGION DELEGATES PREPARED TO VOTE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS RESOLUTIONS, SOME REPORTEDLY AIMED AT CONDEMNING THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT AND CALLING FOR A TOUGHER STAND AGAINST THE SOVIETS IN THE COLD WAR.

LEGIONNAIRES HAVE REMAINED CRITICAL OF THE KHRUSHCHEV TOUR EVEN AFTER A TALK IN SUPPORT OF IT BEFORE THE CONVENTION TUESDAY BY VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON.

IN HIS PREPARED TEXT, JOHNSON SAID THIS COUNTRY COULD GAIN BY OPENING KHRUSHCHEV'S EYES TO ITS PROGRESS BECAUSE "WE HAVE NO FEAR OF THE TRUTH."

BUT HE WARNED THAT THE RUSSIAN LEADER MIGHT "LIKE TO MAKE A DEAL WITH A MARKED DECK."

"HE PROBABLY WOULD LIKE TO DIVIDE THE WORLD INTO TWO SPHERES OF INFLUENCE WITH A NICE, BIG SLICE MARKED OUT FOR THE SOVIET UNION," JOHNSON SAID. "BUT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE NOT GOING TO MAKE SUCH A DEAL. WE DO NOT BELIEVE IN A WORLD DIVIDED INTO SPHERES. WE BELIEVE IN A WORLD WHERE PEOPLE HAVE A FREEDOM OF CHOICE."

"AND SO LONG AS THERE IS A SOVIET SPHERE OF INFLUENCE WHICH INCLUDES HUNGARY, POLAND, EAST GERMANY AND OTHER SATELLITES NO ONE CAN SAY THAT THIS IS A WORLD OF FREE CHOICE."

THE SENATOR SAID HE WAS A FIRM ADVOCATE OF TALKING INSTEAD OF FIGHTING WHEREVER POSSIBLE AND THUS BELIEVED IN VISITS BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET PEOPLES.

"BUT THE GREATEST TRAGEDY COULD FOLLOW IF WE CAME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THIS VISIT MEANT A THAW IN THE COLD WAR," JOHNSON SAID. "WE SHOULD MEET KHRUSHCHEV OR ANY OTHER SOVIET OFFICIAL IN GOOD FAITH."

1959

30.24-3257

"BUT WE SHOULD, WE MUST REMEMBER THAT A FEW KIND WORDS WILL NOT RELEASE BERLIN, WILL NOT FREE HUNGARY NOR UNITE GERMANY. AND SMILES AND QUIPS HOWEVER PLEASANT, WILL NOT BRING US PEACE NOR CHANGE KHRUSHCHEV'S DETERMINATION TO BURY US."
(END AVANCE FOR US AT 9:30 A. M., EST)

(EDS: THE FOLLOWING SIX GRAPHS ARE FOR USE AT 11 A. M., EST)
AFL-CIO PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY, ANOTHER SPEAKER, ECHOED JOHNSON THAT SOVIET-AMERICAN PROBLEMS CANNOT BE DISSOLVED WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT.

"AMERICANS MUST JUDGE THE SOVIET LEADERS BY THEIR POLICIES, THEIR OBJECTIVES AND DEEDS AND NOT BY THE SWEET WORDS AND JOVIAL MANNERS WHICH HAVE BEEN ESPECIALLY PLANNED, I AM SURE, FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT," MEANY DECLARED IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH.

CITING THE SOVIET PREMIER'S OFTEN VOICED DETERMINATION TO DEFEAT THE UNITED STATES IN PEACEFUL COMPETITION, THE AFL-CIO LEADER ASKED:

"WHY THEN IS THE SOVIET UNION SO FEVERISHLY AT WORK BUILDING A COLLOSSAL MILITARY MACHINE AND WHY IS (KHRUSHCHEV IN) ADAMANT OPPOSITION TO WORLD DISARMAMENT THROUGH EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION?"

MEANY SAID THAT ONLY THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE WESTERN FREE NATIONS RATHER THAN THE SOVIET LEADER'S PROTESTATIONS OF PEACE HAD DETERRED THE KREMLIN THUS FAR FROM WAR AIMED AT A "MADE IN MOSCOW" PEACE.

"WE MUST NEVER ALLOW THE SOVIETS TO TALK US INTO SURRENDERING ANY POSITION VITAL TO THE SECURITY OF OUR NATION AND THE FREE WORLD," MEANY SAID. "OUR STATESMEN MUST HAVE POWER BEHIND THEIR WORDS--SUFFICIENT STRENGTH TO GUARANTEE OUR FREEDOM AND SECURITY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A. M., EST)

1959
TEMPER OF THE 41ST NATIONAL CONVENTION WAS FORESHADOWED YESTERDAY WHEN APPROVAL WAS GIVEN A RESOLUTION OPPPOSING ANY CULTURAL EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET RUSSIA.

INTRODUCED BY DELEGATIONS FROM MASSACHUSETTS, ILLINOIS AND INDIANA THE RESOLUTION DECLARED THAT "ALL SOVIET MISSIONS TO THE UNITED STATES AND CAPITALIST COUNTRIES, WHETHER DIPLOMATIC, SCIENTIFIC, ECONOMIC, EDUCATIONAL OR CULTURAL INCLUDE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE."

THE AMERICANISM COMMITTEE ALSO ASKED LEGIONNAIRES TO REAFFIRM A REQUEST THAT CONGRESS DISSOLVE THE UNITED STATES COMMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO).

THE RESOLUTION, BACKED BY MARYLAND, PENNSYLVANIA, ARKANSAS AND TEXAS, SAID THAT UNESCO MATERIAL INTRODUCED IN THIS COUNTRY'S SCHOOLS WAS "CONTRARY TO THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE." APPROVAL WAS BY AN 1,802-1,232 BALLOT.

TURNED DOWN BY THE CONVENTION YESTERDAY WAS A RESOLUTION SEEKING TO FORCE THE 40 AND 8, LEGION FUNMAKING OFFSHOOT, TO REMOVE RACIAL DISCRIMINATION FROM ITS MEMBERSHIP REQUIREMENTS. THE LEGION ITSELF HAD NO RACIAL STIPULATION BUT THE 40 AND 8 BYLAWS RESTRICT IT TO WHITES.

AFTER THE HARSHER DEMAND HAD BEEN DEFEATED 1,650-1,388 IN A ROLLCALL VOTE, THE CONVENTION APPROVED A WATERED-DOWN VERSION WHICH CALLED UPON THE 40 AND 8 TO RE-EXAMINE ITS ELIGIBILITY CLAUSE "IN THE LIGHT OF ITS PROMISE TO HUMANITY."

ARGUING FOR THE STRONGER RESOLUTION, J. HARVEY BOSWELL, SAN JOSE, CALIF., TOLD DELEGATES THE RACIAL BARRIER SHOULD BE ERASED BECAUSE "THE LEGION SHOULD BE IN THE FOREFRONT OF THE FIGHT TO WIPE OUT SECOND-AND THIRD-CLASS CITIZENSHIP."

THE 40 AND 8, CLOSING ITS THREE-DAY MEETING AT A BANQUET IN NEIGHBORING ST. PAUL LAST NIGHT, HAILED THE ACTION OF THE PARENT BODY WITH CHEERS.

FH1255ACD NM

A13MP

95

(LEGION)

MINNEAPOLIS, AUG. 27 (AP)-MARTIN B. MCKNEALLY, 44-YEAR-OLD NEWBURGH, N.Y., LAWYER, TODAY WAS ELECTED NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION.

THE TALL, SLIGHTLY GREYING BACHELOR WAS PUT INTO THE LEGION'S HIGHEST OFFICE BY A ROAR OF VOTES FROM THE NATIONAL CONVENTION FLOOR. ELECTED NATIONAL CHAPLAIN OF THE LEGION WAS RABBI ROBERT KAHN OF HOUSTON, TEX.

ELECTED TO THE FIVE VICE COMMANDER POSTS WERE: WILLIAM G. BRENNAN, INDIANAPOLIS; A. LAYMON HARMON, LEXINGTON, S.C.; CHARLES C. MC GONEGAL, SUNOL, CALIF.; NATE KELLER, VIRGINIA, MINN., AND WILLARD W. BRANDT, LINTON, N.D.

THE AUXILIARY ELECTED MRS. ALEXANDER H. GRAY, BROWNSVILLE, TENN., PRESIDENT.

NAMED VICE PRESIDENTS WERE MRS. LESTER NIMON, CANTON, OHIO, CENTRAL DIVISION; MRS. MARION O'CONNOR, MIDDLETON, CONN., EASTERN DIVISION; MRS. H. MILTON DAVIDSON, CLOVIS, N.M., WESTERN, AND MRS. LEROY DANIEL SWEENEY, LARIMORE, N.D., NORTHWESTERN DIVISION.

MRS. CLIFFORD A. REECE, SANDPOINT, IDAHO, WAS ELECTED NATIONAL CHAPLAIN; MRS. HARRY MARTIN, DILLON, S.C., HISTORIAN; MRS. JANE GOULD MAYER, INDIANAPOLIS, SECRETARY AND MRS. CECILIA WENZ, INDIANAPOLIS, TREASURER.

ES212PCD

1959

A65MP

PERSONALITY IN THE NEWS-MARTIN B. MCKNEALLY
BY BILL CHEVALIER

MINNEAPOLIS, AUG. 27 (AP)-MARTIN B. MCKNEALLY, THE NEW COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION'S 2 1/2 MILLION MEMBERS, HAS THE LOOK OF A MAN WHO JUST FINISHED DRESSING FOR DINNER.

BEHIND THE IMMACULATE, BUT CONSERVATIVE APPEARANCE OF MCKNEALLY IS A MAN WHOSE ENERGY AND DRIVE HAS AMAZED HIS CLOSEST ASSOCIATES.

THE MORE THAN 3,000 DELEGATES TO THE LEGION'S NATIONAL CONVENTION HERE TODAY SWEEP HIM INTO OFFICE WITHOUT A HAND RAISED IN OPPOSITION.

AT 44, MCKNEALLY STANDS AS ERECT AS THE CADETS OF WEST POINT, WHICH OVERLOOKS HIS HUDSON RIVER HOMETOWN OF NEWBURGH, N.Y. ROMAN FEATURES AND SLIGHTLY GRAYED HAIR COMPLETE THE PICTURE OF MCKNEALLY, CONSIDERED ONE OF NEWBURGH'S MOST ELIGIBLE BACHELORS.

MCKNEALLY'S ATTITUDES TYPIFY THAT THE AMERICAN LEGION.

"I LIKE MEN CHARGED WITH DEDICATION TO THEIR COUNTRY. "I LIKE THEM UNABASHED IN PATRIOTISM AND CONSCIOUS OF THE ESSENTIAL BROTHERHOOD OF MEN. I LIKE MEN WHO ARE RESPONSIVE TO THE WILL OF PEOPLE. AND I LIKE RELIGIOUS MEN."

1959
MCKNEALLY, AN ATTORNEY, WAS BORN IN NEWBURGH AND WAS GRADUATED FROM HOLY CROSS COLLEGE AND THE FORDHAM LAW SCHOOL. HE WAS DRAFTED IN MARCH 1941 AND LEFT THE ARMY AS A MAJOR AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

SINCE THAT TIME HE HAS SPENT A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF TIME IN LEGION WORK, BEING ELECTED AS NEW YORK STATE COMMANDER IN 1956.

MCKNEALLY SAYS THE "LEGION HAS A 40 YEAR RECORD OF A MOST EXCELLENT CUSTODY OF THE PRINCIPLES UPON WHICH FREEDOM WAS FOUNDED AND WILL BE CONTINUED. WHILE MEN CHERISH FREEDOM, THE FUTURE OF THE LEGION IS BRIGHT."

HE HAS A FEW HOBBIES, INCLUDING GOLF, FLY FISHING AND PLAYING

THE PIANO, BUT HAS HAD LITTLE TIME IN THE PAST TWO YEARS DURING HIS CAMPAIGN FOR THE TOP LEGION JOB.

HE'LL HAVE LESS TIME FOR RECREATION DURING THE COMING YEAR. THE JOB OF NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION IS TOUGH AND TIME-CONSUMING.

MCKNEALLY'S MAIN PURSUIT WILL BE TO CRISS-CROSS THE COUNTRY AND VISIT AS MANY OF THE 17,000 LEGION POSTS AS HE CANE.

HIS ASSOCIATES BELIEVE MCKNEALLY WILL MORE THAN EARN HIS \$18,000 SALARY.

FH6PCD NM

B67 (Q) (220)

WITH MINNEAPOLIS LEGION

NEW YORK, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGION WAS ACCUSED BY THE NAACP TODAY OF AIDING COMMUNISM BECAUSE OF ITS REFUSAL TO END A COLOR BAN AGAINST NEGROES.

ROY WILKINS, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL ASSN. FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE SAID THE LEGION'S REFUSAL TO REMOVE THE ANTI-NEGRO BAN IN ITS 40 AND 8 SOCIETY "GIVES AMMUNITION TO AMERICA'S COMMUNIST ENEMIES."

THE LEGION, WHICH IS HOLDING ITS 41ST NATIONAL CONVENTION IN MINNEAPOLIS, YESTERDAY TURNED DOWN A RESOLUTION TO FORCE THE 40 AND 8, THE LEGION'S FUNMAKING BRANCH, TO END RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN ITS MEMBERSHIP REQUIREMENTS.

IN A TELEGRAM TO THE LEGION, WILKINS SAID, "THE LARGEST ORGANIZATION OF THE MEN WHO WENT INTO UNIFORM TO FIGHT FOR DEMOCRACY IS ON RECORD AS NOT BELIEVING IN THE DOCTRINE, ALTHOUGH A SUBSTANTIAL MINORITY DISSENDED.

"MILLIONS OF NEGRO AMERICANS ARE ALSO DISTURBED ABOUT A SYSTEM THAT OPENLY HUMILIATES THEM WITH RACIAL CLAUSES, REFUSES TO GRANT THEIR CHILDREN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY IN UNSEGREGATED EDUCATION AND PLAYS THE SHELL GAME WITH A CONGRESSIONAL CIVIL RIGHTS BILL."

THE LEGION ITSELF HAS NO RACIAL STIPULATION BUT THE 40 AND 8 IS RESTRICTED TO WHITES.

THE CONVENTION APPROVED A RESOLUTION URGING THE 40 AND 8 TO RE-EXAMINE ITS ELIGIBILITY CLAUSE "IN THE LIGHT OF ITS PROMISE TO HUMANITY."

TA938PED

1959

A54WX

(180) LEGION

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE TODAY ASKED CONGRESS TO REVOKE THE CONGRESSIONAL CHARTER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION AND INVESTIGATE ITS TAX TAX-EXEMPT STATUS AND OTHER FEDERAL PRIVILEGES.

THE AVC MADE PUBLIC A TELEGRAM IT SENT TO CHAIRMAN OLIN TEAGUE (D-TEX) OF THE HOUSE VETERANS COMMITTEE ASKING THE INVESTIGATION. IT ASSERTED THE LEGION HAD FORFEITED ITS PRIVILEGE OF GOVERNMENT SUPPORT BY CONTINUING TO FAVOR RACIAL DISCRIMINATION WITHIN ITS RANKS.

THE AVC ALSO SENT LETTERS TO VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON AND A GROUP OF LEGISLATORS IT SAID ARE INTERESTED IN CIVIL RIGHTS URGING THEM TO SUPPORT AN INVESTIGATION OF THE LEGION.

NEITHER NIXON NOR TEAGUE WAS IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT. ALL TOP LEGION OFFICIALS WERE IN MINNEAPOLIS WHERE THE LEGION'S ANNUAL CONVENTION IS BEING HELD.

"WHY," ASKED MICKEY LEVINE, AVC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, "SHOULD THE AMERICAN LEGION BE GRANTED TAX EXEMPTION, A CONGRESSIONAL CHARTER, VETERANS ADMINISTRATION RECOGNITION AND OTHER FEDERAL BENEFITS WHEN ITS ACTIONS ARE CLEARLY UNCONSTITUTIONAL?"

THE LETTERS NOT ONLY MENTIONED RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, BUT SAID THE LEGION HAD MADE IRRESPONSIBLE DENUNCiations OF THE SUPREME COURT, UNESCO, THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC AND THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION.

AN AVC SPOKESMAN SAID THE TELEGRAM AND LETTERS WERE BASED ON ACTIONS BY THE LEGION'S NATIONAL CONVENTION YESTERDAY.

RZ925PED

A57CX
(180)

CHICAGO, AUG. 27 (AP)-ADLAI STEVENSON SAYS THERE ARE HAZARDS IN THE FORTHCOMING EXCHANGE OF VISITS BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV BUT HE FAVORS THEIR CONVERSATIONS.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS, PUBLISHED TODAY, HE SAID:

"I APPRECIATE THE HAZARDS INVOLVED IN BOTH VISITS--THE DAMAGE THAT CAN BE DONE BY ILL TEMPER AND BAD MANNERS IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE DANGER OF A MISCONSTRUCTION BEING PUT ON THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT TO RUSSIA AS EVIDENCE OF APPROVAL OR RECONCILIATION WITH THE RUSSIAN REGIME."

BUT STEVENSON, THE 1952 AND 1956 PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, COMMENTED:

"THE PRESTIGE OF THE PRESIDENCY DOES NOT DEPEND ON WHERE THE PRESIDENT GOES BUT UPON THE CHARACTER OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT AND WHAT HE SAYS AND DOES."

STEVENSON SAID HE HOPES THERE WILL BE NO MORE PUBLIC DEBATES OF THE KIND PUT ON BY KHRUSHCHEV AND VICE PRESIDENT NIXON THIS SUMMER IN MOSCOW.

"SEVERAL YEARS AGO HE (NIXON) SAID I WAS UN-AMERICAN OR DISLOYAL WHEN I POINTED OUT THE ALARMING IMPLICATIONS OF RUSSIA'S RAPID ECONOMIC GROWTH," STEVENSON SAID.

"NOW HE IS SAYING THE SAME THING. AND I BELIEVE IN ADULT EDUCATION, ESPECIALLY FOR MR. NIXON."

EG514PCD

B48WX (230) MINUTE OF SILENCE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-A MULTI-FAITH GROUP STARTED A MOVEMENT TODAY TO GET THE ENTIRE NATION TO PAUSE FOR A MINUTE OF SILENT PRAYER AND MEDITATION ON THE DAY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVES IN THE UNITED STATES.

IT'S NOT INTENDED AS A PROTEST, BUT--AS ITS SPONSORS SAID--TO "DEMONSTRATE OUR NATIONAL UNITY AND REVEAL THE DEEPER SOURCES OF OUR STRENGTH."

SPONSORING THE DRIVE FOR A MINUTE OF SILENCE AT 11 A.M., LOCAL TIME, ON SEPT. 15 IS THE FOUNDATION FOR RELIGIOUS ACTION IN THE SOCIAL AND CIVIL ORDER (CAPS F.R.A.S.C.O.).

THIS GROUP DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A RELIGIOUS AND SOCIAL ACTION ORGANIZATION MADE UP OF AMERICANS OF ALL MAJOR FAITHS--PROTESTANT, ROMAN CATHOLIC, JEWISH, AND EASTERN ORTHODOX.

LISTED AS COCHAIRMAN OF THE FOUNDATION IS DR. EDWARD L. R. ELSON, PASTOR OF THE NATIONAL PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH HERE. THIS IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CHURCH.

DR. CHARLES WESLEY LOWRY, AN EPISCOPAL CLERGYMAN AND CHAIRMAN OF THE FOUNDATION, SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE MINUTE OF SILENCE WILL REINFORCE THE PRESIDENT'S OBJECTIVES IN ASKING MR. KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT THE U.S...."

"AS THE ENTIRE NATION FALLS SILENT...WE WILL SHOW OUR STEADFAST FAITH IN GOD AND THE UNITY OF OUR PEOPLE IN HOLDING FREEDOM TO BE THE BIRTHRIGHT OF ALL MANKIND."

"THE MINUTE OF SILENCE WILL BE A DRAMATIC WITNESS TO THE SOLIDARITY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DURING THESE GRAVE TIMES OF DECISION AND DESTINY."

RZ731PED

A20WX (LAOS)

FIRST LEAD LAOS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-AN AIRLIFT OF EMERGENCY MILITARY SUPPLIES TO LAOS WILL GET UNDER WAY WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY.

THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR FERRING SMALL ARMS, AMMUNITION, TENTS AND JEEP TYPE VEHICLES INTO THE COMMUNIST-THREATENED KINGDOM OF SOUTHEAST ASIA HAS BEEN ENTRUSTED TO ADM. HARRY D. FELT, WHO COMMANDS ALL AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES IN THE PACIFIC FROM HEADQUARTERS IN HONOLULU.

THE PENTAGON SAID THE AIRLIFT, WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY, WILL INCLUDE SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT ALREADY AVAILABLE IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

THE STATE ETC 2ND GRAF A26WX

WE324PED

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THE U. S. STEP-UP IN AID-- ORDER TO BOOST THE SIZE OF LAOS' 25,000-MAN ARMY AND SUPPLY IT WITH LIGHT EQUIPMENT RANGING FROM SMALL ARMS TO TENTS.

THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS BEEN POURING IN AID AT THE RATE OF ABOUT 30 MILLION DOLLARS THIS YEAR, TWO-THIRDS OF IT TO TAKE CARE OF THE LAOTIAN ARMY PAYROLL.

HOW MUCH MORE MONEY WILL BE ADDED, AND HOW BIG A LAOTIAN ARMY AND LOCAL POLICE FORCE WILL BE SUBSIDIZED, WAS NOT REVEALED. THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRY HAD ABOUT 30,000 MEN IN ITS ARMY WHEN THE 1954 GENEVA ARMISTICE ENDED THE INDOCHINA WAR. ITS LOCAL VILLAGE MILITIA TOTAL 16,000.

REP. SAMUEL S. STRATTON (D-NY), A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, URGED YESTERDAY THAT AMERICA SEND MARINES TO LAOS AND STATION AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER IN THE AREA.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, HOWEVER, SAID HE KNOWS OF NO PLAN FOR INTERVENTION BY AMERICAN TROOPS OR BY THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THE SEATO DEFENSE ORGANIZATION WHICH INCLUDES THE UNITED STATES AND SEVEN OTHER NATIONS WITH SOUTHEAST ASIA INTERESTSM IS SCHEDULED TO MEET HERE IN UNUSUAL SESSION LATE IN SEPTEMBER. BUT OFFICIALS HOPE THE HEAVIER U. S. AID, PLUS SOME U. N. SUPPORT SOUGHT BY LAOS, WOULD TAKE CARE OF THE RED MENACE.

WHITE POINTED AN ACCUSING FINGER AT NEIGHBORING NORTH VIET NAME, COMMUNIST CHINA AND MOSCOW IN DENOUNCING THE ATTACKS BY COMMUNIST REBELS WHICH HAVE CENTERED ON NORTHERN PROVINCES ALONG THE BORDER BETWEEN LAOS AND NORTH VIET NAM.

"UNLIKE THE SINO-SOVIET BLOC, THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT BELIEVE THAT THERE SHOULD BE RECOURSE TO THE USE OF FORCE IN RESOLVING THIS MATTER," THE U. S. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

"HOWEVER, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE POSED THEIR THREAT TO LAOS IN TERMS THAT REQUIRE ADEQUATE MILITARY AND POLICE COUNTER-MEASURES IF THAT NATION'S INTEGRITY IS TO BE PRESERVED."

REPORTS ON JUST WHAT IS HAPPENING IN LAOS' MOUNTAINS AND JUNGLES ARE STILL SKETCHY HERE. ESTIMATES ON THE NUMBERS OF REDS WHO ARE INSIDE THE KINGDOM'S BORDERS NOW RANGE FROM 800 TO 3,000. COMMUNIST INFILTRATORS ARE SAID TO HAVE SPREAD WIDELY IN THE PAST FEW DAYS, BUT ONLY MINOR SKIRMISHES HAVE BEEN REPORTED.

A27WX

BECAUSE THE TERRAIN IS IDEAL FOR GUERRILLA TACTICS, U. S. STRATEGISTS SAY, THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT MUST SPREAD A LOT OF TROOPS OVER A WIDE AREA TO QUELL THE ATTACKERS.

30.24- 8259

COMMUNICATIONS AND TRAVEL IN THE BACKWARD AREA ARE REPORTED JUST ABOUT IMPOSSIBLE BY LAND DURING THE SIX-MONTH RAINY SEASON. THE LOCAL TRIBES ARE SAID NOT TO BE REBELLIOUS GENERALLY, BUT ARE WILLING TO BE ON THE SIDE OF WHOEVER APPEARS STRONGEST LOCALLY. WASHINGTON HAS NO OFFICIAL WORD OF RED CHINESE TROOPS ENTERING THE FRAY. THE VIENTIANE GOVERNMENT SAYS THE REBEL BANDS ARE BEING TRAINED AND SUPPLIED BY NORTH VIET NAM, AND IN SOME CASES LED BY NORTH VIETNAMESE OFFICERS.

GG336AED

1959

A129

(290)

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

VIENTIANE, LAOS, AUG. 27 (AP)-COMMUNIST REBELS HAVE INFILTRATED AT LEAST 25 PER CENT OF THE NORTHERN PROVINCE OF SAM NEUA, BRIG. GEN. AMKHA SOKHAVONG SAID TODAY.

THE GENERAL IS COMMANDER OF THE NORTHERN ZONE AND IS SECOND IN COMMAND OF THE LAOTIAN ARMED FORCES.

HE TOLD A CORRESPONDENT IN HIS SAM NEUA HEADQUARTERS THAT ABOUT 40 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION IN THE PROVINCE SUPPORTS THE REBEL MOVEMENT, AT LEAST PASSIVELY.

THE GENERAL SAID TWO COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM OFFICERS--A MAJOR AND A CAPTAIN--HAD SURRENDERED TO LAOTIAN PARATROOPERS IN THE NORTHERN PROVINCE.

THEIR PRESENCE DID NOT NECESSARILY BACK UP LAOTIAN CLAIMS THAT NORTH VIETNAMESE TROOPS ARE ACTIVE IN SAM NEUA. THE RED OFFICERS TOLD THE CORRESPONDENT THEY HAD DESERTED IN NORTH VIET NAM AND CROSSED THE BORDER INTO LAOS BECAUSE THEY WERE DISGUSTED WITH CONDITIONS IN THE NORTHERN ARMY.

THE OFFICERS SAID SOUTH VIETNAMESE IN THE RED ARMY HAD TRIED TO REVOLT RECENTLY.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO REPORTS OF MILITARY ACTION IN THE PAST 24 HOURS IN THE EIGHT PROVINCES WHERE REBELS ARE OPERATING AND TRYING TO RE-ESTABLISH THE RED PATHET LAO ORGANIZATION. THE PATHET LAO ONCE CONTROLLED THE TWO NORTHERN PROVINCES OF SAMNEUA AND PHONG SALY.

OBSERVERS RETURNING FROM THE TOWN OF SAM NEUA, WHICH GEN. AMKHA CLAIMS HIS TROOPS CAN HOLD IN CASE OF ATTACK, SAY THERE IS LITTLE AIR OF URGENCY IN THE MOUNTAINOUS CENTER.

HEADQUARTERS CLOSES DAILY FOR A SIESTA WHILE PARATROOPERS PATROL THE HILLS AROUND THE TOWN.

THE LAOTIAN TROOPS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO ADOPT GUERRILLA TACTICS IF ATTACKED BUT MANY ARE REPORTED STILL OCCUPYING FIXED POSITIONS. SUPPLYING THEM HAS BEEN A PROBLEM. LOW HANGING CLOUDS MAKE FLYING DANGEROUS.

SOME OF THE POSTS ARE AN EIGHT-DAY MARCH FROM HEADQUARTERS. THE ARMY IN SAM NEUA HAS BEEN BUYING PACK PONIES FROM VILLAGERS TO CARRY FOOD AND EQUIPMENT TO OUTLYING POSTS.

Premier Phoui SANANIKONE BROADCAST A MESSAGE TO THE POPULATION URGING CALM.

MJ1111AED

A163

(350)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY AMS AUG. 28.
BY FORREST EDWARDS

(ADVANCE) SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, (AP)--THE MAIN QUESTION POSED BY SOUTH VIET NAM'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ELECTION SUNDAY IS NOT THE POSSIBILITY OF A GOVERNMENTAL CHANGE. IT IS WHAT COMMUNIST TERRORISTS WILL TRY IN THE WAY OF VIOLENCE TO FRIGHTEN VOTERS FROM THE POLLS AND POSSIBLY START RIOTS.

THE 460 CANDIDATES RUNNING FOR 123 SEATS INCLUDE NO OPPOSITION CANDIDATES IN THE WESTERN SENSE OF THE WORD. ALTHOUGH ONLY 94 ARE LISTED AS MEMBERS OF PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM'S NATIONAL REVOLUTION MOVEMENT PARTY, A HANDFUL OF MINOR PARTIES AND 353 SO-CALLED INDEPENDENTS PROFESS SUPPORT FOR DIEM AS HEAD OF THE STATE.

DESPITE GOVERNMENT SECURITY MEASURE, IT IS CONSIDERED VIRTUALLY CERTAIN HERE THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL ATTEMPT SOME BOMBING AND GRENADE THROWING. TROUBLE IS MOST LIKELY THE NIGHT BEFORE OR IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS OF ELECTION DAY. IT WOULD BE MOST EFFECTIVE THEN IN SCARING PEOPLE AWAY FROM THE POLLS.

IF THEY SUCCEED, RED PROPAGANDISTS WOULD THEN CLAIM VOTERS BOYCOTTED THE VOTE BECAUSE OF DISSATISFACTION WITH THE DIEM GOVERNMENT.

THE LATEST GOVERNMENT FIGURES LIST ABOUT 7,300,000 REGISTERED VOTERS OUT OF AN ESTIMATED POPULATION OF 14 TO 15 MILLION. THOUSANDS OF POLICE AND SECURITY FORCES WILL GUARD 6,080 POLLING PLACES. IN SOME AREAS THE LOCATION OF THE POLLING PLACES HAS NOT YET BEEN ANNOUNCED IN AN EFFORT TO THWART COMMUNIST PLANNING.

THE GOVERNMENT IS EXTREMELY EAGER TO MAKE THE ELECTION APPEAR A SHOWPIECE FOR DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT BOTH TO PEOPLE UNDER RED DOMINATION IN NORTH VIET NAM AND TO WESTERNERS--PARTICULARLY AMERICANS--WORKING IN SOUTH VIET NAM.

THE GOVERNMENT IS KEEPING SECURITY PLANS LARGELY SECRET BUT IT IS CONSIDERED PROBABLE THAT UNIFORMED PERSONNEL WILL BE REINFORCED STRONGLY BY PLAIN CLOTHESMEN.

SAIGON ITSELF WILL BE BEST GUARDED BUT STILL ONE OF THE MOST LIKELY SPOTS FOR POSSIBLE MAJOR TROUBLE. RED AGENTS SEEKING PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGES FROM ELECTION STRIFE WOULD FAVOR THE AREA FROM WHICH NEWS WOULD QUICKLY SPREAD BOTH WITHIN AND OUTSIDE VIET NAM.

FIVE EXPLOSIONS ROCKED SAIGON SHOPS PRINTING ELECTION POSTERS AUG. 13, JUST BEFORE THE CAMPAIGN OFFICIALLY OPENED. ONE MAN WAS WOUNDED. POLICE THEORIZED IT WAS THE OPENING OF A RED ATTEMPT TO CREATE TENSION AND INTIMIDATE VOTERS.

END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY AMS AUG. 28: MOVED AUG. 26.
JG1241AED

A84

CHINA INTERPRETIVE
(300)

BY JOHN RODERICK

TOKYO, AUG. 27 (AP)--COMMUNIST CHINA HAS PUBLICLY ADMITTED SHE IS IN DEEP ECONOMIC TROUBLE AT HOME. DOES THIS MEAN WAR OR PEACE FOR ASIA?

FOLLOWING A SECRET MEETING OF THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE EARLIER THIS MONTH, PEIPING ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT PRODUCTION LAST YEAR WAS FAR LESS THAN PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED. AS A RESULT, EARLIER PRODUCTION GOALS SET FOR THIS YEAR WERE CUT DRASTICALLY.

WITH HIS AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL PROGRAM FOR 1959 IN ADMITTED JEOPARDY, LOGIC WOULD SEEM TO INDICATE THAT MAO TZE-TUNG WILL

AVOID AN EXPENSIVE SHOOTING WAR IN ASIA. MAO CANNOT AFFORD TO DIVERT A SINGLE PAIR OF HANDS TO NEW MILITARY ADVENTURES.

THIS COULD MEAN A PERIOD OF CALM IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT. FOR 10 DAYS NOW, COMMUNIST GUNS WHICH FOR A YEAR HAVE BOMBARED THE NATIONALIST OFFSHORE QUEMOY ISLANDS HAVE BEEN SILENT. COULD THIS BE THE TIP-OFF TO THE NEW PEIPING POLICY?

BUT MAO ALSO BELIEVES FEAR AND HATRED SUPPLY MORE ADRENALIN TO OVERWORKED PEASANTS AND LABORERS THAN DO PEACE AND GOODWILL. WHILE SEEKING TO AVOID A HOT WAR OFF HIS COAST, THE CHINESE LEADER MIGHT TRY TO INSTILL A SENSE OF URGENCY IN THIS HARD-PRESSED PEOPLE BY CONTINUING TO WAVE THE DANGER FLAG OVER LITTLE LAOS.

HE MIGHT EVEN ENCOURAGE SOME LIMITED SHOOTING. USING HIS COMMUNIST VIETNAMESE ALLIES, THIS WOULD COST HIM LITTLE IN MEN OR MONEY. AND HE COULD CONTINUE HIS PROPAGANDA PICTURE OF THE UNITED STATES AS AN IMPERIALIST ENEMY, THREATENING CHINESE SECURITY WITH MACHINATIONS IN LAOS.

FAILURE OF MAO AND SOME OF HIS TOP CIVILIAN AND MILITARY AIDES TO APPEAR AT MONDAY'S IMPORTANT SUPREME STATE CONFERENCE SESSION SUGGESTED MAO MAY BE IN MOSCOW CONFERRING WITH PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV PRIOR TO THE SOVIET LEADER'S DEPARTURE FOR WASHINGTON.

THE CHINESE MIGHT, THROUGH KHRUSHCHEV, SEEK TO EASE TENSION WITH THE UNITED STATES TO PERMIT TOTAL CONCENTRATION ON THE STAGGERING JOB TO BE DONE AT HOME.

THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING NEXT MONTH MIGHT MAKE IT APPARENT WHETHER PEIPING NOW SERIOUSLY WANTS A RELAXATION OF TENSION OR WILL CONTINUE TO SEEK PROFIT IN THE TROUBLES OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

JG746AED

1959

A6

TAIPEI, AUG. 27 (AP)--THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BROKE THE LULL ON THE OFFSHORE ISLAND FRONT TODAY BY FIRING AT BOTH QUEMOY AND KAOTENG FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 10 DAYS.

KAOTENG, TINY ISLAND IN THE MATSU GROUP 150 MILES NORTH OF QUEMOY, WAS HIT BY 24 SHELLS, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID. THE COMMUNISTS DISCHARGED 15 ROUNDS AT QUEMOY.

A68

SEOUL, AUG. 27 (AP)--SOME 1,000 SOUTH KOREANS TODAY STAGED ANOTHER WILD DEMONSTRATION IN FRONT OF THE U. S. EMBASSY DEMANDING AMERICAN INTERVENTION TO STOP JAPAN'S PLAN TO SEND KOREANS IN JAPAN TO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA.

SOME OF THE TRADE UNIONISTS TAKING PART IN THE DEMONSTRATION RUSHED TOWARD THE CLOSED MAIN GATE OF THE EMBASSY. POLICE DROVE THEM BACK.

POLICE ALSO STOPPED AN ATTEMPT TO BREAK INTO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY. SUCH DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE BEEN HELD ALMOST DAILY FOR THE PAST WEEK.

A79

COPENHAGEN, AUG. 27 (AP)--THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER AKTUEL TODAY SAID DANISH INTELLIGENCE AGENTS ARE KEEPING A CLOSE WATCH ON EAST EUROPEAN REFUGEES BELIEVED TO BE SPYING FOR THE COMMUNISTS.

HUNDREDS OF POLES AND OTHER EAST EUROPEANS HAVE TAKEN REFUGE IN DENMARK IN RECENT YEARS, MOSTLY BY DESERTING FROM FISHING VESSELS DOCKING IN DANISH PORTS. AKTUEL SAID SOME OF THE REFUGEES APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN SENT ON ESPIONAGE MISSIONS.

THE PAPER REPORTED:

ONE SO-CALLED REFUGEE RECENTLY FLED WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF AN EAST EUROPEAN EMBASSY IN COPENHAGEN AFTER DANISH COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE AGENTS QUESTIONED HIM. HE HAD BEEN LIVING IN KOEGE, A TOWN WHERE ALSO WERE LIVING MOST OF EIGHT DANES NOW FACING TRIAL FOR ESPIONAGE.

POLICE ARE WATCHING A GROUP OF REFUGEES IN A DISTRICT NORTH OF COPENHAGEN. THEY REPORTEDLY CONTACT CREWS FROM EAST EUROPEAN TRAWLERS, MEET SECRETLY AT NIGHT IN AN EMPTY VILLA, AND REGULARLY VISIT THE EMBASSIES OF THEIR NATIVE COUNTRIES, A RISKY BUSINESS FOR GENUINE DEFECTORS.

JG734AED

A98WX

(310) PASSPORTS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY CHIEF TESTIFIED TODAY THE DEPARTMENT'S LACK OF AUTHORITY TO DENY PASSPORTS TO AMERICAN COMMUNISTS "IS A CLEAR AND PRESENT DANGER TO OUR COUNTRY." JOHN W. HANES JR., THE DEPARTMENT'S ADMINISTRATOR OF SECURITY AND CONSULAR AFFAIRS, CITED STORIES OF COMMUNIST SPYING AND TRICKERY TO BACK HIS APPEAL TO CONGRESS FOR POWER TO REVIVE ITS PROGRAM FOR DENYING PASSPORTS TO SECURITY RISKS.

THE SUPREME COURT STRUCK DOWN THE PROGRAM LAST YEAR, HOLDING CONGRESS NEVER HAD AUTHORIZED IT.

HANES SPELLED OUT HIS APPEAL IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A SENATE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE. THIS GROUP IS CONDUCTING HEARINGS ON LEGISLATION DESIGNED TO BESTOW SUCH POWER AND TO REORGANIZE AND STREAMLINE PASSPORT OPERATIONS.

HANES URGED CONGRESS TO KILL THE WHOLE PROGRAM UNLESS IT IS WILLING TO LET THE DEPARTMENT BASE PASSPORT DENIALS ON INFORMATION FROM COUNTER ESPIONAGE AGENTS AND OTHER CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES, IF THIS IS DEEMED NECESSARY.

"WE WOULD RATHER HAVE NO BILL AT ALL," HE SAID, THAN ONE WHICH WOULD REQUIRE THE UNMASKING OF UNDERCOVER PEOPLE. HE SPOKE OUT AGAINST A PROVISION IN A BILL BY SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), NOW PENDING BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WHICH FULBRIGHT HEADS, WHICH WOULD GRANT PASSPORT APPLICANTS THE RIGHT TO CONFRONT SECRET ACCUSERS.

THE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS COMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. JOHN L. MCCLELLAN, ALSO AN ARKANSAS DEMOCRAT, AND FULBRIGHT'S COMMITTEE HAVE BEEN IN A TUSSLE OVER WHICH HAS JURISDICTION OVER SUCH LEGISLATION.

HANES TOLD THE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE IT WOULD BE NAIVE TO DOUBT THAT AN AMERICAN COMMUNIST TRAVELING ABROAD CAN'T SERVE AS A COURIER FOR SPY RINGS AND THUS BE MORE DANGEROUS TO THE UNITED STATES THAN IF HE WERE KEPT AT HOME.

HE AGREED TO GIVE THE COMMITTEE A REPORT ON COMMUNISTS, SOME OF WHOM HE SAID ARE "MOST DANGEROUS," WHO HAVE RECEIVED PASSPORTS SINCE THE COURT'S RULING, AND AN APPRAISAL OF WHAT THEY MAY HAVE BEEN DOING OVERSEAS. HE SAID HE WOULD PROVIDE THE NAMES ONLY IN CONFIDENCE, HOWEVER, AND THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S PRESIDING OFFICER, SEN. ERNEST GRUENING (D-ALASKA), AGREED TO THIS.

C7953PED

A142MH

FIRST LEAD (220)

MIAMI BEACH, FLA., AUG. 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SHORTLY WILL LAUNCH A MOVE FOR CLOSER COORDINATION OF THE FREE WORLD NATIONS' EFFORTS TO HELP UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES RESIST THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM, UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE C. DOUGLAS DILLON SAID TONIGHT.

RED LEADERS, FACED WITH THE FREE WORLD MILITARY STRENGTH AND WILL TO RESIST COMMUNIST ARMS, ARE TURNING MORE AND MORE TO NON-MILITARY METHODS OF PENETRATION AND ESPECIALLY AT THE UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS, HE TOLD THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN.

LATER, IN AN INTERVIEW, HE SAID THAT UNITED STATES OFFICIALS WOULD HOLD "SOME INFORMAL CONVERSATIONS" WITH FINANCIAL REPRESENTATIVES FROM OTHER FREE WORLD COUNTRIES LATE NEXT MONTH IN WASHINGTON. DILLON SAID THE FINANCE OFFICIALS WOULD BE IN WASHINGTON FOR MEET-

30.24- 3261

INGS OF THE WORLD BANK AND INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

THE AMERICAN PROGRAM FOR PROMOTING INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC GROWTH IS BECOMING A COOPERATIVE VENTURE IN WHICH OTHER INDUSTRIALIZED NATIONS ARE PARTICIPATING, HE SAID.

THESE INCLUDE THE UNITED KINGDOM, GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, JAPAN, AUSTRALIA, CANADA AND NEW ZEALAND.

HE SAID THAT OFFICIALS IN SOME OF THESE COUNTRIES AGREE THAT THE TIME HAS COME WHEN THEIR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS SHOULD BE BETTER COORDINATED.

DILLON ENDORSED THE CONVENTION'S EMPHASIS ON STRENGTHENING INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INDICATED THE GOVERNMENT WOULD HELP PAY THE COST OF A PROPOSED WORLD CONFERENCE OF LAWYERS.

"THERE IS A PRESSING NEED TO PROMOTE A BETTER RESPECT FOR THE RULE OF LAW IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS," HE SAID. "I HOPE AND TRUST THAT THE PROPOSED WORLD CONFERENCE WILL MAKE REAL PROGRESS TOWARD THAT GOAL."

AS FOR THE COMMUNIST THREAT, DILLON SAID:

"WE AND OUR ALLIES HAVE BOTH THE MILITARY MIGHT AND THE DETERMINATION TO MEET THE THREAT POSED BY MILITARY POWER IN THE HANDS OF COMMUNISM'S LEADERS.

"FRUSTRATED BY OUR STRENGTH AND FIRMNESS OF PURPOSE, THE COMMUNISTS ARE TURNING MORE AND MORE TO ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL PENETRATION OF THE UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE THEIR GOAL OF WORLD DOMINATION...."

DILLON, WHO SPECIALIZES IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, PICTURED U. S. ECONOMIC POLICY--INCLUDING GOVERNMENT AID AND FOSTERING PRIVATE INVESTMENT--AS A WELL ROUNDED PROGRAM TO HELP THE BACKWARD NATIONS WHICH ARE TARGETS OF THE SOVIET DRIVE.

"OUR ONLY AIM IS TO HELP DEVELOP SOUND, INDEPENDENT SOCIETIES CAPABLE OF JOINING US IF THEY SO CHOOSE IN SECURING PEACE AND PROGRESS IN THE WORLD," HE SAID.

DILLON URGED EVEN GREATER OVERSEAS ACTIVITY BY PRIVATE INVESTORS.

IN THIS CONNECTION, HE SAID THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION IS PREPARED TO DISCUSS SHARING EXPENSES OF THE PROPOSED WORLD CONFERENCE OF LAWYERS WITH PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS AND OTHERS "BECAUSE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S INTEREST IN PROMOTING THE SECURITY OF PRIVATE INVESTMENT ABROAD."

WE344PED.

A43WX

(280) NUCLEAR

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-AN ORDER BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO HOLD OFF ANY U. S. NUCLEAR TESTS ANOTHER TWO MONTHS GIVES THE GENEVA NEGOTIATORS MORE TIME TO WORK OUT AN AGREEMENT FOR AN INTERNATIONAL BAN.

THE GENEVA TALKS, WHICH BEGAN LAST OCT. 31, WERE RECESSED FOR SIX WEEKS YESTERDAY. THE U. S. REPRESENTATIVE, AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, MUST RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES FOR THE START OF THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION NEXT MONTH.

AMERICA'S SELF-IMPOSED BAN ON ATOMIC BLASTS WAS SLATED TO EXPIRE AFTER A YEAR FROM THE OPENING OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT EISENHOWER HAS ORDERED THE DEADLINE EXTENDED TO DEC. 31.

BOTH BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION, THE OTHER TWO ATOMIC POWERS, ALSO HAVE KEPT THE LID ON NUCLEAR TESTING SINCE LAST FALL.

EISENHOWER ACTED IN FACE OF CONTINUED PRESSURE FROM SOME MILITARY, ATOMIC ENERGY AND CONGRESSIONAL OFFICIALS TO RESUME ATOMIC SHOTS.

1959

THEY ARGUE THAT A HALT ON IMPROVING THESE WEAPONS THROUGH TESTING BOOSTS THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNISTS.

EISENHOWER'S ACTION WAS PRAISED BY SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE. "THE PRESIDENT IS PURSUING THE PROPER COURSE, IN MY OPINION," HUMPHREY SAID, "ONE THAT HOLDS OUT SOME HOPE THAT A CONTROLLED CESSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS MAY BE NEGOTIATED."

SO FAR THE GENEVA NEGOTIATORS HAVE REACHED ACCORD ON A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF COMPLICATED MATTERS. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A DISARMAMENT TALK, THE RUSSIANS HAVE ACCEPTED THE IDEA THAT A CONTROL SYSTEM INCLUDING INSPECTION WITHIN NATIONAL BOUNDARIES IS NEEDED TO POLICE AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT.

DISAGREEMENT REMAINS ALSO ON IMPORTANT POINTS. THE SOVIETS WANT A POLITICAL INSTEAD OF THE WESTERN-PROPOSED SCIENTIFIC YARDSTICK ON HOW MANY INSPECTIONS SHOULD BE ALLOWED EACH YEAR, AND THEY ARE INSISTING ON VETO RIGHTS MORE FAR-REACHING THAN THE WEST WILL ACCEPT.

GG505AED

A117 (150)

WITH WASHINGTON NUCLEAR A43

LONDON, AUG. 27 (AP)-BRITAIN AFFIRMED TODAY THAT ITS BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS WILL GO ON SO LONG AS U.- S.-BRITISH-SOVIET TALKS ON A TEST SUSPENSION TREATY SHOW SOME PROSPECT OF SUCCESS.

A FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ORDER YESTERDAY EXTENDING THE U. S. BAN ON TESTING UNTIL THE END OF 1959. THE U. S. SUSPENSION OF ONE YEAR WOULD HAVE EXPIRED OCT. 31.

BRITISH OFFICIALS WELCOMED EISENHOWER'S DECISION. THEY SAID IT WILL ALLOW THE THREE-POWER NEGOTIATIONS TO GO FORWARD IN GENEVA IN A GOOD ATMOSPHERE. AND IT WILL ALLOW EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO RANGE OVER SOME OF THE MAIN EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES WHEN THEY MEET IN WASHINGTON NEXT MONTH.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED TO REPORTERS BRITAIN'S MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR TESTING HAS NO TIME LIMIT.

BRITISH POLICY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, IS TO REFRAIN FROM TESTING "SO LONG AS USEFUL DISCUSSIONS CONTINUE."

IT IS UNDERSTOOD PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN WILL URGE EISENHOWER TO CONTINUE THE BAN INDEFINITELY AS LONG AS THERE IS A REASONABLE CHANCE OF AN ACCORD WITH THE SOVIETS. THE TWO LEADERS WILL TALK IN LONDON THIS WEEKEND.

JS1028AED

A140WX

ATOM SMASHERS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE SAID TODAY IT WOULD SEND TO BOTH BRANCHES NEXT WEEK A BILL AUTHORIZING 105 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE WORLD'S LARGEST ATOM SMASHER.

THE TWO-MILE-LONG LINEAR ELECTRON ACCELERATOR IS TO BE BUILT AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY, PALO ALTO, CALIF.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED PLANS LAST MAY TO BUILD THE ATOM SMASHER AS AN IMPORTANT TOOL IN BASIC ATOMIC RESEARCH.

THE PRESIDENT SUBMITTED THE REQUEST FOR THE AUTHORIZATION SOON AFTER HIS SPEECH BUT THE JOINT COMMITTEE HELD IT UP FOR A DETAILED STUDY.

IT IS ESTIMATED THE ACCELERATOR WILL TAKE ABOUT SIX YEARS TO BUILD. AT PRESENT RUSSIA HAS THE LARGEST ATOM SMASHER; IT IS IN OPERATION AT DUBNA NEAR MOSCOW.

JC1141AED

B85 WX QUE
(200)

ATOMIC ENERGY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY MADE MODEST BUT SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS LAST YEAR IN BRINGING BENEFITS OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO MEMBER NATIONS, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REPORTED TODAY.

EISENHOWER MADE THE STATEMENT IN A LETTER TRANSMITTING TO CONGRESS THE SECOND ANNUAL REPORT ON U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE AGENCY FOR THE YEAR 1958. IN HIS LETTER, MADE PUBLIC BY THE WHITE HOUSE EISENHOWER SAID THE AGENCY:

1. GAVE INCREASING ATTENTION TO THE NEEDS OF THE LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES BY ADVANCING ITS FELLOWSHIP AND TRAINING PROGRAM AND ITS INFORMATION AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ACTIVITIES.

2. BEGAN TO MAKE A SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION WITH RESPECT TO THE MORE TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELDS OF RADIOISOTOPES AND HEALTH AND SAFETY.

3. MADE CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS IN DEVELOPING CLOSE AND HARMONIOUS RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED NATIONS AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL BODIES.

4. WAS MAKING CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS BY THE END OF THE YEAR ON A REQUEST BY JAPAN FOR AID IN PROCURING THREE TONS OF NATURAL URANIUM FOR JAPAN'S FIRST RESEARCH REACTOR.

EISENHOWER SAID PROCESSING OF THE JAPANESE REQUEST MAY WELL BE THE MOST IMPORTANT SINGLE EVENT IN THE AGENCY'S SHORT HISTORY, PARTICULARLY IF SUCCESS SHOULD LEAD TO SIMILAR REQUESTS BY OTHER MEMBER NATIONS.

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1959
B78LX KX FW
(220; (220)

BY GEORGE W. HACKETT

FORT CAMPBELL, KY., AUG. 27 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER INSPECTED THE "FREEDOM FIRE BRIGADE" TODAY AND CALLED IT READY FOR DUTY ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

BRUCKER, WINDING UP A TWO-DAY TOUR OF THE HOME OF THE 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION, SAID IT IS ONE ARM OF A MIGHTY STRIKING POWER MUCH GREATER THAN THE RUSSIANS POSSESS.

"KHRUSHCHEV BETTER KNOW ABOUT IT." HE TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE. COMMENTING ON KHRUSHCHEV'S PENDING VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY, HE SAID THE SOVIET PREMIER WOULD NOT HAVE ACCESS TO ANY CLASSIFIED INFORMATION AT MILITARY INSTALLATIONS HE MAY VISIT.

"IF AMERICANS CAN'T SEE THESE THINGS, NEITHER CAN HE." HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE GIVEN A PROPER WELCOME AND SAID:

"WE'LL BE COURTEOUS, BUT WE WANT HIM TO KNOW OUR PEOPLE ARE UNITED. WE ARE READY TO GO. WE WILL NOT BE BULLIED INTO LETTING DOWN OUR GUARD."

BRUCKER ALSO CALLED THE PRESENT SITUATION IN LAOS "VERY FLUID. THE REDS ARE POISED TO DO SOMETHING. WHAT THAT WILL BE WE DON'T KNOW." HE SAID THE U. S. ARMY IS HELPING TRAIN THE LAOTIAN ARMY.

BRUCKER SAID HE SEES NO LESSENING OF TENSION IN BERLIN, ADDING THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE A HABIT OF PUTTING A FINGER "ON OUR SENSITIVE SPOT AND KEEPING IT THERE."

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT BUDGE FROM ITS POSITION AT THIS TIME.

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B83KX Q

REYNOLDS (100)
HONOLULU, AUG. 27 (AP)-EARLE L. REYNOLDS TOLD A FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY HE DELIBERATELY SAILED INTO THE UNITED STATES NUCLEAR TEST ZONE TO PROTEST THE BOMB TESTS.

REYNOLDS IS CHARGED WITH VIOLATING ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION REGULATIONS LAST YEAR BY ENTERING THE ZONE AS THE UNITED STATES PREPARED TO CONDUCT TESTS.

REYNOLDS TESTIFIED "I SAILED INTO IT ON PURPOSE. I WAS NO ACCIDENT."

GOVERNMENT OBJECTIONS PREVENTED REYNOLDS FROM PRESENTING HIS VIEWS ON THE LEGALITY OF THE AEC ORDER AND DANGERS OF NUCLEAR TESTING. FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE JOHN R. ROSS HAS ALREADY RULED THESE SUBJECTS IRRELEVANT.

THIS IS THE SECOND TRIAL FOR THE FORMER PROFESSOR FROM ANTIOCH COLLEGE, OHIO. AN EARLIER CONVICTION WAS OVERTURNED BY THE NINTH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS.

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B42DT QUE IN

NIGHT LEAD AMVETS

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., AUG. 27 (AP)-THE NATION'S FIRST AIR FORCE SECRETARY TODAY RECEIVED THE FIRST NATIONAL DEFENSE AWARD PRESENTED BY AMERICAN VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II (AMVETS).

SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO), SECRETARY IN 1947, WAS CITED BY DR. WINSTON E. BURDINE OF ATLANTA, GA., AMVETS NATIONAL COMMANDER.

A SILVER PLATED REPLICA OF A GI WORLD WAR II HELMET, THE AWARD WAS ESTABLISHED LAST YEAR FOR "OUTSTANDING CONTRIBUTION TO DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD." SYMINGTON WAS UNANIMOUSLY VOTED ITS FIRST RECIPIENT.

THE CEREMONY TODAY COINCIDED WITH HIS KEYNOTE ADDRESS BEFORE ABOUT 2,500 ENTHUSIASTIC AMVETS AND AUXILIARY DELEGATES OPENING THEIR 15TH NATIONAL CONVENTION.

SYMINGTON'S SPEECH OUTLINED A FOUR-POINT MAJOR OFFENSIVE "IN THIS BATTLE FOR MEN'S MINDS" AGAINST COMMUNISM.

HE URGED INTENSIFIED RADIO BROADCASTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO PRESENT "THE TRUTH ABOUT AMERICA"; INCREASED PERSONAL CONTACTS BETWEEN PEOPLES OF THE COMMUNIST AND FREE WORLDS; BETTER PREPARATION OF U.S. FOREIGN SERVICE PERSONNEL FOR JOBS ABROAD, AND MORE "EFFECTIVE USE OF RELIGION AS AN ANTIDOTE TO COMMUNISM."

EARLIER, AT A FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT LUNCHEON, SYMINGTON RECEIVED THE KEY TO GRAND RAPIDS FROM MAYOR STANLEY J. DAVIS. THE MAYOR REMINDED HIS AUDIENCE THE CITY WAS THE SCENE OF FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S INITIAL SPEECH IN HIS 1948 CAMPAIGN. SYMINGTON HAS BEEN MENTIONED AS A PRESIDENTIAL POSSIBILITY.

THE CONVENTION BROKE UP LATER INTO STUDY GROUPS POURING OVER MORE THAN 100 RESOLUTIONS WAITING GENERAL ASSEMBLY ACTION FRIDAY AND SATURDAY.

PRINCIPAL SPEAKERS SCHEDULED TO APPEAR AT THE CONVENTION INCLUDE: M. C. PATTERSON, CHRYSLER CORP. VICE PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF THE DODGE DIVISION; JAMES T. O'CONNELL, UNDER-SECRETARY OF LABOR, AND LEO A. HOEGH, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF CIVIL DEFENSE.

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S60 (120)

BERLIN, AUG. 27 (AP)-HITLER'S FORMER VALET, HEINZ LINCE, WILL RECEIVE 3,640 MARKS (ABOUT \$1,298) AS COMPENSATION FOR HIS 10 YEARS IN SOVIET LABOR CAMPS.

1959
THE FEDERAL ADMINISTRATIVE COURT IN WEST BERLIN RULED YESTERDAY THAT LINCE, NOW 46, WAS A PRISONER OF WAR AND THAT HE MUST BE AWARDED STATE COMPENSATION NORMALLY PAID TO HOME COMING GERMAN PRISONERS.

WEST BERLIN CITY AUTHORITIES HAD REFUSED TO COMPENSATE LINCE WHEN HE RETURNED TO BERLIN FROM SOVIET CAPTIVITY IN OCTOBER 1955.

THEY ARGUED THAT LINCE DID NO TRUE MILITARY SERVICE IN WORLD WAR II AND THAT HE WORE THE UNIFORM OF A COMBAT OFFICER OF HITLER'S ELITE GUARD ONLY AS A DISGUISE WHEN HE WAS TAKEN PRISONER IN THE 1945 BATTLE OF BERLIN.

BUT THE COURT RULED THAT LINCE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE ELITE GUARD SINCE 1939.

1959
HE IS NOW A SALESMAN IN THE WEST GERMAN CITY OF HAMBURG.
LN143PED

B45WX Q

(250) NIGHT LEAD AIRMAN
BY JAMES B. SIBBISON
ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE

83.

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE AND IMMIGRATION SERVICE WERE URGED TODAY TO FORGIVE A KENTUCKY AIRMAN FOR SMUGGLING HIS GERMAN SWEET-HEART ABOARD AN AIRPLANE SO THAT SHE COULD FLY HERE AND MARRY HIM. THE REQUESTS WERE MADE BY REP. FRANK CHELF (D-KY) IN THE CASE OF WILLIAM R. ARNETT OF ROYALTON, KY., AN AIRMAN AT DONALDSON AIR FORCE BASE, S.C.

AUTHORITIES SAY ARNETT--FRUSTRATED BY AIR FORCE REGULATIONS THAT PREVENTED HIM FROM MARRYING THE GIRL--WAS CAUGHT TRYING TO GET HER AND

THEIR 10-MONTH-OLD SON INTO THE COUNTRY AS STOWAWAYS. THE GIRL AND CHILD WERE DISCOVERED ABOARD THE PLANE WHEN IT STOPPED AT THE AZORES AND WERE RETURNED TO GERMANY.

CHELF TOLD AIR FORCE SECRETARY JAMES H. DOUGLAS ALL HE NEEDS TO DO IS "KNOCK SOME STUPID HEADS TOGETHER AND ARRANGE FOR THE MARRIAGE OF THESE TWO KIDS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

"IT IS OBVIOUS TO ME THAT THOSE IN CHARGE OF THE AIR FORCE'S PUBLIC RELATIONS ARE LITERALLY PLACING A PREMIUM ON ILLEGITIMACY," CHELF SAID IN A LETTER TO DOUGLAS.

"IF YOU HAVE A REGULATION THAT SPECIFICALLY FORBIDS MARRIAGE IN THIS PARTICULAR TYPE OF CASE, I WOULD SUGGEST THE REGULATION BE FORTHWITH ABANDONED, AMENDED OR LIBERALIZED."

IF THE AIR FORCE FAILS TO ACT, CHELF SAID, HE HOPES THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE WILL AT LEAST MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE WOMAN AND CHILD TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES.

CHELF IS TAKING UP THE MATTER WITH J. M. SWING, IMMIGRATION COMMISSIONER. ALL SWING HAS TO DO, CHELF SAID, IS PAROLE THE YOUNG WOMAN. THEN, HE SAID, ARNETT'S CONGRESSMAN, REP. CARL PERKINS (D-KY),

COULD INTRODUCE A BILL TO LET HER STAY.

AS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE IMMIGRATION SUBCOMMITTEE, CHELF WOULD BE IN A POSITION TO SHEPHERD THE BILL THROUGH CONGRESS.

"THE COMMITTEE HAS INvariably APPROVED THIS TYPE OF BILL IN THE PAST," CHELF TOLD A REPORTER.

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